

# Troponin I-SS (D-13): sc-30490

## BACKGROUND

Actin is a highly conserved protein that is expressed in all eukaryotic cells. actin filaments can form both stable and labile structures and are crucial components of microvilli and the contractile apparatus of muscle cells. Myosin is a hexamer of two heavy chains (MHC) and four light chains (MLC) that interacts with actin to generate the force for diverse cellular movements, including cytokinesis, phagocytosis and muscle contraction. Troponin facilitates the interaction between actin and myosin by binding to calcium. Troponin is made up of at least two subunits, which are divergent in cardiac muscle, fast skeletal muscle and slow skeletal muscle. Structures of skeletal muscle Troponin are composed of Troponin C (the sensor), Troponin I (the regulator) and Troponin T (the link to the muscle thin filament). Troponin C is dumbbell-shaped and has a hydrophobic pocket that increases the contractile force of muscle fibers. Troponin C has 2 isoforms: fast and slow. Fast troponin C has two calcium binding sites while slow/cardiac Troponin C has a single calcium binding site.

## REFERENCES

1. Parmacek, M.S., et al. 1989. Structure and expression of the murine slow/cardiac Troponin C gene. *J. Biol. Chem.* 264: 13217-13225.
2. Koppe, R.I., et al. 1989. cDNA clone and expression analysis of rodent fast and slow skeletal muscle Troponin I mRNAs. *J. Biol. Chem.* 264: 14327-14333.
3. Ausoni, S., et al. 1994. Structure and regulation of the mouse cardiac Troponin I gene. *J. Biol. Chem.* 269: 339-346.
4. Potter, J.D., et al. 1995. A direct regulatory role for Troponin T and a dual role for Troponin C in the Ca<sup>2+</sup> regulation of muscle contraction. *J. Biol. Chem.* 270: 2557-2562.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TNNI1 (human) mapping to 1q32.1; Tnni1 (mouse) mapping to 1 E4.

## SOURCE

Troponin I-SS (D-13) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of Troponin I-SS of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-30490 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## APPLICATIONS

Troponin I-SS (D-13) is recommended for detection of Troponin I, slow skeletal muscle of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Troponin I-SS (D-13) is also recommended for detection of Troponin I, slow skeletal muscle in additional species, including bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Troponin I-SS siRNA (h): sc-37035, Troponin I-SS siRNA (m): sc-37036, Troponin I-SS shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37035-SH, Troponin I-SS shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-37036-SH, Troponin I-SS shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37035-V and Troponin I-SS shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37036-V.

Molecular Weight (predicted) of Troponin I-SS: 22 kDa.

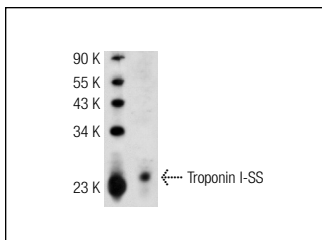
Molecular Weight (observed) of Troponin I-SS: 23-28 kDa.

Positive Controls: Rat skeletal muscle extract.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



Troponin I-SS (D-13): sc-30490. Western blot analysis of Troponin I-SS expression in rat skeletal muscle tissue extract.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.