# WIF-1 (M-16): sc-30792



The Power to Question

# **BACKGROUND**

The Wnt genes are a group of conserved, cysteine-rich, secreted glycoproteins that are required for numerous developmental processes including embryogenesis, asymmetric cell division and central nervous system (CNS) patterning. Wnt association with the transmembrane spanning receptor frizzled activates dishevelled, which downregulates glycogen synthase kinase (GSK) through serine phosphorylation. Reduced levels of active GSK cause accumulation of  $\beta$ -catenin and subsequent regulation of developmentally significant Wnt target genes. Wnt antagonists such as Dickkopf (Dkk), frizzled-related protein (sFRP) and Wnt inhibitory factor-1 (WIF-1) are necessary to ensure normal spatial and temporal patterns of Wnt activity during developmental proc-esses. Wnt inhibitory factor-1 (WIF-1) is a 379-amino acid, secreted protein that contains an N-terminal signal sequence, a 150-amino acid WIF domain, 5 epidermal growth factor-like repeats and a 45-amino acid C-terminal hydro-philic domain.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: WIF1 (human) mapping to 12q14.3; Wif1 (mouse) mapping to 10 D2.

#### **SOURCE**

WIF-1 (M-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of WIF-1 of mouse origin.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-30792 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

# **APPLICATIONS**

WIF-1 (M-16) is recommended for detection of precursor and mature WIF-1 of mouse, rat and, to a lesser extent, human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

WIF-1 (M-16) is also recommended for detection of precursor and mature WIF-1 in additional species, including canine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for WIF-1 siRNA (h): sc-36837, WIF-1 siRNA (m): sc-36838, WIF-1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-36837-SH, WIF-1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36838-SH, WIF-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36837-V and WIF-1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36838-V.

Molecular Weight (predicted) of WIF-1: 42 kDa.

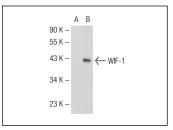
Molecular Weight (observed) of WIF-1: 55-63 kDa.

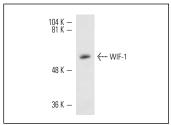
Positive Controls: NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210 or 3T3-L1 cell lysate: sc-2243.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

# **DATA**





WIF-1 (M-16): sc-30792. Western blot analysis of WIF-1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human WIF-1 transfected: sc-176688 (**B**) 293T whole cell liveates

WIF-1 (M-16): sc-30792. Western blot analysis of WIF-1 expression in NTERA-2 cl.D1 whole cell lysate.

# **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **WIF-1** (**B-10**): **sc-373780**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to WIF-1 (M-16).

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