

GABA_A R_γ3 (N-14): sc-31433

BACKGROUND

GAD-65 and GAD-67, glutamate decarboxylases function to catalyze the production of GABA (γ-aminobutyric acid). In the central nervous system GABA functions as the main inhibitory transmitter by increasing a Cl⁻ conductance that inhibits neuronal firing. GABA has been shown to activate both ionotropic (GABA_A) and metabotropic (GABA_B) receptors as well as a third class of receptors called GABA_C. Both GABA_A and GABA_C are ligand-gated ion channels, however, they are structurally and functionally distinct. Members of the GABA_A receptor family include GABA_A R_α1-6, GABA_A R β1-3, GABA_A R_γ1-3, GABA_A R_δ, GABA_A R_ε, GABA_A R_ρ1 and GABA_A R_ρ2. The GABA_B family is composed of GABA_B R1_α and GABA_B R1_β. GABA transporters have also been identified and include GABA T-1, GABA T-2 and GABA T-3 (also designated GAT-1, -2, and -3). The GABA transporters function to terminate GABA action.

REFERENCES

1. Nelson, H., et al. 1990. Cloning of the human brain GABA transporter. *FEBS Lett.* 269: 181-184.
2. Cherubini, E., et al. 1991. GABA: an excitatory transmitter in early postnatal life. *Trends Neurosci.* 14: 515-519.
3. Borden, L.A., et al. 1992. Molecular heterogeneity of the γ-aminobutyric acid (GABA) transport system. Cloning of two novel high affinity GABA transporters from rat brain. *J. Biol. Chem.* 267: 21098-21104.
4. Dirx, R. Jr., et al. 1995. Targeting of the 67 kDa isoform of glutamic acid decarboxylase to intracellular organelles is mediated by its interaction with the NH₂-terminal region of the 65 kDa isoform of glutamic acid decarboxylase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 270: 2241-2246.
5. Lukasiewicz, P.D. 1996. GABA_C receptors in the vertebrate retina. *Mol. Neurobiol.* 12: 181-194.
6. Kaupmann, K., et al. 1997. Expression cloning of GABA_B receptors uncovers similarity to metabotropic glutamate receptors. *Nature* 386: 239-246.
7. Korpi, E.R., et al. 1997. GABA_A-receptor subtypes: clinical efficiency and selectivity of benzodiazepine site ligands. *Ann. Med.* 29: 275-282.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GABRG3 (human) mapping to 15q12; Gabrg3 (mouse) mapping to 7 C.

SOURCE

GABA_A R_γ3 (N-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an N-terminal extracellular domain of GABA_A R_γ3 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-31433 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing <0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

GABA_A R_γ3 (N-14) is recommended for detection of GABA_A R_γ3 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

GABA_A R_γ3 (N-14) is also recommended for detection of GABA_A R_γ3 in additional species, including equine, canine and bovine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for GABA_A R_γ3 siRNA (h): sc-43787, GABA_A R_γ3 siRNA (m): sc-42452, GABA_A R_γ3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43787-SH, GABA_A R_γ3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42452-SH, GABA_A R_γ3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43787-V and GABA_A R_γ3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42452-V.

Molecular Weight of GABA_A R_γ3: 43-46 kDa.

Positive Controls: EOC 20 whole cell lysate: sc-364187 or mouse testis extract: sc-2405.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.