

NPY4-R (T-16): sc-31534

BACKGROUND

Pancreatic polypeptide (PP), neuropeptide Y (NPY), and peptide YY (PYY) are related 36-amino acid hormones. A number of structurally related receptors for these peptides have been isolated, NPY1-R, NPY2-R, NPY3-R, NPY4-R, NPY5-R and NPY6-R. NPY4-R is expressed in several human tissues, including brain, coronary artery and ileum. NPY4-R maps to human chromosome 10q11.22. NPY5-R, isolated from rat hypothalamus, encodes a 456 amino acid protein with less than 35% overall identity to known Y-type receptors. The human NPY5-R sequence is nearly identical to, but in the opposite orientation from, that of the human NPY1-R sequence. NPY5-R localizes to the paraventricular hypothalamic nucleus, the lateral hypothalamus, and other locations consistent with a role in the control of feeding behavior. The gene which encodes NPY5-R maps to human chromosome 4q31-32. NPY6-R is abundantly expressed in human heart and skeletal muscle and the gene which encodes NPY6-R maps to human chromosome 5q31.

REFERENCES

1. Bard, J.A., et al. 1995. Cloning and functional expression of a human Y4 subtype receptor for pancreatic polypeptide, neuropeptide Y and peptide YY. *J. Biol. Chem.* 270: 26762-26765.
2. Gerald, C., et al. 1996. A receptor subtype involved in neuropeptide Y-induced food intake. *Nature* 382: 168-171.
3. Hu, Y., et al. 1996. Identification of a novel hypothalamic neuropeptide Y receptor associated with feeding behavior. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 26315-26319.
4. Matsumoto, M., et al. 1996. Inactivation of a novel neuropeptide Y/peptide YY receptor gene in primate species. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 27217-27220.
5. Herzog, H., et al. 1997. Overlapping gene structure of the human neuropeptide Y receptor subtypes Y1 and Y5 suggests coordinate transcriptional regulation. *Genomics* 41: 315-319.
6. Lutz, C.M., et al. 1997. Neuropeptide Y receptor genes mapped in human and mouse: receptors with high affinity for pancreatic polypeptide are not clustered with receptors specific for neuropeptide Y and peptide YY. *Genomics* 46: 287-290.
7. Darby, K., et al. 1997. Assignment of the Y4 receptor gene (PPYR1) to human chromosome 10q11.2 and mouse chromosome 14. *Genomics* 46: 513-515.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PPYR1 (human) mapping to 10q11.22; Ppyr1 (mouse) mapping to 14 B.

SOURCE

NPY4-R (T-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an extracellular domain of NPY4-R of human origin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-31532 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

NPY4-R (T-16) is recommended for detection of NPY4-R of human and, to a lesser extent, mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

NPY4-R (T-16) is also recommended for detection of NPY4-R in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for NPY4-R siRNA (h): sc-42103, NPY4-R siRNA (m): sc-42104, NPY4-R shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42103-SH, NPY4-R shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42104-SH, NPY4-R shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42103-V and NPY4-R shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42104-V.

Molecular Weight of NPY4-R: 42 kDa.

Positive Controls: Mouse brain extract: sc-2253 or rat ovary extract: sc-2399.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.