

Troponin I-C (D-12): sc-31655

BACKGROUND

Actin is a highly conserved protein that is expressed in all eukaryotic cells. Actin filaments can form both stable and labile structures and are crucial components of microvilli and the contractile apparatus of muscle cells. Myosin is a hexamer composed of two heavy chains (MHC) and four light chains (MLC); it interacts with Actin to generate the force for diverse cellular movements, including cytokinesis, phagocytosis and muscle contraction. Troponin facilitates the interaction between Actin and Myosin by binding to calcium. Troponin comprises at least two subunits, which are divergent in cardiac muscle, fast skeletal muscle and slow skeletal muscle. Structures of skeletal muscle troponin are composed of Troponin C (the sensor), Troponin I (the regulator) and Troponin T (the link to the muscle thin filament). Troponin C is dumbbell-shaped and has a hydrophobic pocket that increases the contractile force of muscle fibers. Troponin C has two isoforms: fast and slow. Fast Troponin C has two calcium binding sites while slow/cardiac Troponin C has a single calcium binding site.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TNNI3 (human) mapping to 19q13.42; Tnni3 (mouse) mapping to 7 A1.

SOURCE

Troponin I-C (D-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of Troponin I-C of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-31655 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Troponin I-C (D-12) is recommended for detection of Troponin I-C of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Troponin I-C (D-12) is also recommended for detection of Troponin I-C in additional species, including equine, canine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Troponin I-C siRNA (h): sc-36738, Troponin I-C siRNA (m): sc-36739, Troponin I-C shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-36738-SH, Troponin I-C shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36739-SH, Troponin I-C shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36738-V and Troponin I-C shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36739-V.

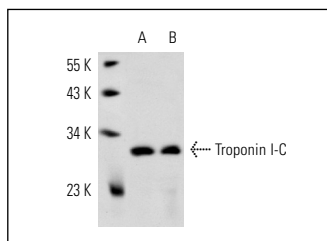
Molecular Weight of Troponin I-C: 30 kDa.

Positive Controls: Human heart extract: sc-363763, mouse heart extract: sc-2254 or rat heart extract: sc-2393.

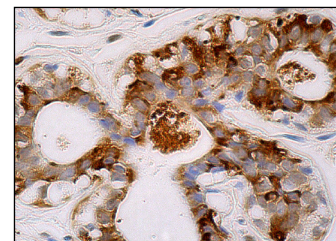
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



Troponin I-C (D-12): sc-31655. Western blot analysis of Troponin I-C expression in rat (A) and mouse (B) heart tissue extracts.



Troponin I-C (D-12): sc-31655. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human breast tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of neuronal and glial cells.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Li, Q., et al. 2010. NFATc4 is negatively regulated in miR-133a-mediated cardiomyocyte hypertrophic repression. *Am. J. Physiol. Heart Circ. Physiol.* 298: H1340-H1347.
- Lee, E.J., et al. 2010. Calcium sensitivity and the Frank-Starling mechanism of the heart are increased in titin N2B region-deficient mice. *J. Mol. Cell. Cardiol.* 49: 449-458.
- Boulberdaa, M., et al. 2011. Genetic inactivation of prokineticin receptor-1 leads to heart and kidney disorders. *Arterioscler. Thromb. Vasc. Biol.* 31: 842-850.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.


 MONOS
Satisfaction
Guaranteed

Try **Troponin I-C (G-11): sc-376662** or **Troponin I-C (TPC-14): sc-69851**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to Troponin I-C (D-12).