SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

p-PTEN (Ser 380): sc-31714



BACKGROUND

As human tumors progress to advanced stages, one genetic alteration that occurs at high frequency is a loss of heterozygosity (LOH) at chromosome 10q23.31. Mapping of homozygous deletions on this chromosome led to the isolation of the PTEN gene, also designated MMAC1 (for mutated in multiple advanced cancers) and TEP1. This candidate tumor suppressor gene exhibits a high frequency of mutations in human glioblastomas and is also mutated in other cancers, including sporadic brain, breast, kidney and prostate cancers. PTEN has been associated with Cowden disease, an autosomal dominant cancer predisposition syndrome. The PTEN gene product is a putative protein tyrosine phosphatase that is localized to the cytoplasm, and it shares extensive homology with the cytoskeletal proteins Tensin and auxilin. Gene transfer studies have indicated that the phosphatase domain of PTEN is essential for growth suppression of glioma cells. PTEN contains five major phosphorylation sites and these are all located in the C-terminal 50 amino acid tail region (Ser 370, Ser 380, Thr 382, Thr 383 and Ser 385) and have been implicated in controlling PTEN activity.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PTEN (human) mapping to 10q23.31; Pten (mouse) mapping to 19 C1.

SOURCE

p-PTEN (Ser 380) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a short amino acid sequence containing Ser 380 phosphorylated PTEN of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-31714 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

p-PTEN (Ser 380) is recommended for detection of Ser 380 phosphorylated PTEN of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PTEN siRNA (h): sc-29459, PTEN siRNA (m): sc-36326, PTEN siRNA (r): sc-61873, PTEN shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29459-SH, PTEN shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36326-SH, PTEN shRNA Plasmid (r): sc-61873-SH, PTEN shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29459-V, PTEN shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36326-V and PTEN shRNA (r) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61873-V.

Molecular Weight of p-PTEN: 55 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto B Blocking Reagent: sc-2335 (use 50 mM NaF, sc-24988, as diluent), Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048 and Lambda Phosphatase: sc-200312A. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-24941.

DATA





Western blot analysis of PTEN phosphorylation in nontransfected: sc-117752 (**A**, **D**), untreated mouse PTEN transfected: sc-122834 (**B**, **E**) and lambda protein phosphatase (sc-200312A) treated mouse PTEN transfected: sc-122834 (**C**, **F**) 2931 whole cell lysates. Antibodies tested include p-PTEN (Sc-380): sc-31714 (**A**, **B**, **C**) and PTEN (N-19): sc-6818 (**D**, **E**, **F**). p-PTEN (Ser 380): sc-31714. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human seminal vesicle tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Penna, F., et al. 2009. Muscle atrophy in experimental cancer cachexia: is the IGF-1 signaling pathway involved? Int. J. Cancer E-published.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try **p-PTEN (H-3): sc-377573**, our highly recommended monoclonal aternative to p-PTEN (Ser 380).