## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# ACSVL5 (A-18): sc-31955



BACKGROUND

Acyl-coenzyme A synthetases (ACSs) are a large family of related enzymes known to catalyze the fundamental initial reaction in fatty acid metabolism. The ACS family is roughly characterized based on fatty acid chain length preference among different members. The nomenclature in the ACS family reflects this relationship and includes short-chain ACS (ACSS), medium-chain ACS (ACSM), long-chain ACS (ACSL) and very long-chain ACS (ACSVL). ACSVL family members are capable of activating both long-chain fatty acids (LCFAs) and very long-chain (VLCFAs) fatty acids. There are six members of the human ACSVL subfamily which have been described as solute carrier family 27A (SLC27A) gene products. They represent a group of evolutionarily conserved fatty acid transport proteins (FATPs) recognized for their role in facilitating translocation of long-chain fatty acids across the plasma membrane. The family nomenclature has recently been unified with their respective acyl-CoA synthetase family designations: ACSVL1 (FATP2), ACSVL2 (FATP6), ACSVL3 (FATP3), ACSVL4 (FATP4), ACSVL5 (FATP1) and ACSVL6 (FATP5). ACSVLs have unique expression patterns and are found in major organs of fatty acid metabolism, such as adipose tissue, liver, heart and kidney.

#### REFERENCES

- Schaffer, J.E. and Lodish, H.F. 1994. Expression cloning and characterization of a novel adipocyte long chain fatty acid transport protein. Cell 79: 427-436.
- Hirsch, D., Stahl, A. and Lodish, H.F. 1998. A family of fatty acid transporters conserved from mycobacterium to man. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95: 8625-8629.
- Abumrad, N., Coburn, C. and Ibrahimi, A. 1999. Membrane proteins implicated in long-chain fatty acid uptake by mammalian cells: CD36, FATP, FABPm. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1441: 4-13.
- Martin, G., Nemoto, M., Gelman, L., Geffroy, S., Najib, J., Fruchart, J.C., Roevens, P., de Martinville, B., Deeb, S. and Auwerx, J. 2000. The human fatty acid transport protein-1 (SLC27A1; FATP-1) cDNA and gene: organization, chromosomal localization, and expression. Genomics 66: 296-304.
- Binnert, C., Koistinen, H.A., Martin, G., Andreelli, F., Ebeling, P., Koivisto, V.A., Laville, M., Auwerx, J. and Vidal, H. 2000. Fatty acid transport protein-1 mRNA expression in skeletal muscle and in adipose tissue in humans. Am. J. Physiol. Endocrinol. Metab. 279: E1072-1079.
- Martin, G., Poirier, H., Hennuyer, N., Crombie, D., Fruchart, J.C., Heyman, R.A., Besnard, P. and Auwerx, J. 2000. Induction of the fatty acid transport protein 1 and acyl-CoA synthase genes by dimer-selective rexinoids suggests that the peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-retinoid X receptor heterodimer is their molecular target. J. Biol. Chem. 275: 12612-12618.
- Watkins, P.A., Maiguel, D., Jia, Z. and Pevsner, J. 2007. Evidence for 26 distinct acyl-coenzyme A synthetase genes in the human genome. J. Lipid Res. 48: 2736-2750.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SLC27A1 (human) mapping to 19p13.11; Slc27a1 (mouse) mapping to 8 B3.3.

## SOURCE

ACSVL5 (A-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of ACSVL5 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-31955 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

ACSVL5 (A-18) is recommended for detection of ACSVL5 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

ACSVL5 (A-18) is also recommended for detection of ACSVL5 in additional species, including canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for ACSVL5 siRNA (h): sc-44585 and ACSVL5 siRNA (m): sc-37093; and as shRNA Plasmid control antibody for ACSVL5 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44585-SH, ACSVL5 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-37093-SH, ACSVL5 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44585-V and ACSVL5 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37093-V.

Molecular Weight of ACSVL5: 63 kDa.

Positive Controls: NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210 or HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

#### DATA



ACSVL5 (A-18): sc-31955. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human upper stomach tissue showing membrane and cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells.

#### STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.