# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP α1D (E-19): sc-32072



# BACKGROUND

Voltage-dependent Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels mediate Ca<sup>2+</sup> entry into excitable cells in response to membrane depolarization, and they are involved in a variety of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent processes, including muscle contraction, hormone or neuro-transmitter release and gene expression. Calcium channels are highly diverse, multimeric complexes composed of an  $\alpha$ -1 subunit, an intracellular  $\beta$  subunit, a disulfide linked  $\alpha$ -2/ $\delta$  subunit and a transmembrane  $\gamma$  subunit. Ca<sup>2+</sup> currents are characterized on the basis of their biophysical and pharmacologic properties and include L-, N-, T-, P-, Q- and R- types. L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> currents initiate muscle contraction, endocrine secretion and gene transcription, and can be regulated through second-messenger activated protein phosphorylation pathways. L-type calcium channels may form macromolecular signaling complexes with G protein-coupled receptors, thereby enhancing the selectivity of regulating specific targets.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CACNA1D (human) mapping to 3p21.1; Cacna1d (mouse) mapping to 14 B.

# SOURCE

L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D (E-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within a C-terminal cytoplasmic domain of L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D of human origin.

# PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-32072 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

# **APPLICATIONS**

L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D (E-19) is recommended for detection of L-type calcium channel  $\alpha$ 1D of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D (E-19) is also recommended for detection of L-type calcium channel  $\alpha$ 1D in additional species, including bovine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D siRNA (h): sc-42690, L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D siRNA (m): sc-42691, L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42690-SH, L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42691-SH, L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42690-V and L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42691-V.

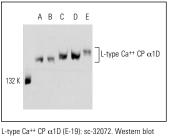
Molecular Weight of L-type Ca++ CP a1D: 199 kDa.

Positive Controls: L6 whole cell lysate: sc-364196, C6 whole cell lysate: sc-364373 or IMR-32 cell lysate: sc-2409.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunopre-cipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### DATA



analysis of L-type Ca<sup>++</sup> CP  $\alpha$ 1D expression in L6 (A), C6 (B), IMR-32 (C), SK-N-SH (D) and U-87 MG (E) whole cell lysates.

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

# MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try **L-type Ca++ CP**  $\alpha$ **1D** (G-9): sc-515643, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to L-type Ca++ CP  $\alpha$ 1D (E-19).