

# gp130 (S-16): sc-32093

## BACKGROUND

IL-6 activates intracellular signaling through binding a receptor consisting of a ligand-binding protein (IL-6R) and a second protein. IL-6 first binds to IL-6R which subsequently associates with a gp130 dimer. The active signaling complex consists of at minimum IL-6, IL-6R and a dimer of two gp130 proteins that are linked by a disulfide bond. A soluble form of IL-6R is generated by proteolytic cleavage of the membrane-bound precursor and can function as an agonistic molecule that can actively participate in cell-to-cell signaling. The second subunit of the IL-6 complex, gp130, also functions as a component of several additional receptor complexes including leukemia inhibitory factor (LIF), oncostatin M (OSM), ciliary neurotrophic factor (CNTF) and IL-11. LIF binds to the LIF receptor with low affinity and to a complex of the LIF receptor and gp130 with high affinity while OSM appears to bind to gp130 with low affinity and to a complex of gp130 and the LIF receptor with high affinity.

## REFERENCES

1. Yamasaki, K., et al. 1988. Cloning and expression of the human interleukin-6 (BSF-2/IFN  $\beta$ 2) receptor. *Science* 241: 825-828.
2. Taga, T., et al. 1989. Interleukin-6 triggers the association of its receptor with a possible signal transducer, gp130. *Cell* 58: 573-581.
3. Hibi, M., et al. 1990. Molecular cloning and expression of an IL-6 signal transducer, gp130. *Cell* 63: 1149-1157.
4. Davis, S., et al. 1993. LIFR $\beta$  and gp130 as heterodimerizing signal transducers of the tripartite CNTF receptor. *Science* 260: 1805-1808.
5. Murakami, M., et al. 1993. Critical cytoplasmic region of the interleukin-6 signal transducer gp130 is conserved in the cytokine receptor family. *Science* 260: 1808-1810.
6. Müllberg, J., et al. 1994. The soluble human IL-6 receptor. Mutational characterization of the proteolytic cleavage site. *J. Immunol.* 152: 4958-4968.
7. Kishimoto, T., et al. 1994. Cytokine signal transduction. *Cell* 76: 253-262.
8. Hilton, D.J., et al. 1994. Cloning of a murine IL-11 receptor  $\alpha$ -chain; requirement for gp130 for high affinity binding and signal transduction. *EMBO J.* 13: 4765-4775.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: IL6ST (human) mapping to 5q11.2.

## SOURCE

gp130 (S-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within a cytoplasmic domain of gp130 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-32093 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

gp130 (S-16) is recommended for detection of gp130 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

gp130 (S-16) is also recommended for detection of gp130 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for gp130 siRNA (h): sc-29333, gp130 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29333-SH and gp130 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29333-V.

Molecular Weight of gp130: 130 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or WEHI-231 whole cell lysate: sc-2213.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **gp130 (E-8): sc-376280** or **gp130 (AN-H2): sc-9994**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to gp130 (S-16). Also, for AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor® 488 and Alexa Fluor® 647 conjugates, see **gp130 (E-8): sc-376280**.