

# CYP11B (D-18): sc-32372

## BACKGROUND

The steroid 11 $\beta$ -hydroxylase gene, also designated Cyp11 $\beta$ -1, is a marker for the functional differentiation of cells in the zona fasciculata reticularis. The deduced protein CYP11B1 consists of 466 amino acids containing a secretory signal, epidermal growth factor-like repeats and a proteolytically inactive cathepsin B-related sequence. A related protein, human aldosterone synthase (CYP11B2), is involved in substrate recognition and conversion, with a functionally significant residue 112 in the N-terminal region of human CYP11B2. The inherited disorder glucocorticoid-remediable aldosteronism is caused by a chimeric gene duplication between the CYP11B1 and CYP11B2 genes. This disorder is characterized by hyperaldosteronism and high levels of 18-hydroxycortisol and 18-oxocortisol, which are under ACTH control.

## REFERENCES

1. Fardella, C.E., Pinto, M., Mosso, L., Gomez-Sanchez, C., Jalil, J. and Montero, J. 2001. Genetic study of patients with dexamethasone-suppressible aldosteronism without the chimeric CYP11B1/CYP11B2 gene. *J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab.* 86: 4805-4807.
2. Bechtel, S., Belkina, N. and Bernhardt, R. 2002. The effect of amino-acid substitutions I112P, D147E and K152N in CYP11B2 on the catalytic activities of the enzyme. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 269: 1118-1127.
3. Mukai, K., Mitani, F., Nagasawa, H., Suzuki, R., Suzuki, T., Suematsu, M. and Ishimura, Y. 2003. An inverse correlation between expression of a pre-cathepsin B-related protein with cysteine-rich sequences and steroid 11 $\beta$ -hydroxylase in adrenocortical cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278: 17084-17092.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CYP11B1/CYP11B2 (human) mapping to 8q24.3; Cyp11b2 (mouse) mapping to 15 D3.

## SOURCE

CYP11B (D-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of CYP11B1 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-32372 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

## APPLICATIONS

CYP11B (D-18) is recommended for detection of CYP11B1 of rat and human origin, CYP11B2 of mouse, rat and human origin, and CYP11B3 of rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

CYP11B (D-18) is also recommended for detection of CYP11B1 and CYP11B2 in additional species, including porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for CYP11B2 siRNA (m): sc-44862, CYP11B2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44862-SH and CYP11B2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44862-V.

Molecular Weight of CYP11B: 48 kDa.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.