

muscle FBPase (T-16): sc-32437

BACKGROUND

Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase (FBPase) mediates the key reaction of carbohydrate metabolism. It catalyzes the splitting of fructose-1,6-bisphosphate into fructose 6-phosphate and inorganic phosphate. FBPase is encoded by two genes, FBP1 and FBP2, which express the liver and muscle isoforms, respectively. FBPase appears to be present in all living organisms and is regulated by AMP inhibition in most species. Inhibition of FBPase by AMP affects the turnover of bound substrate and not its affinity for substrate. The liver FBPase isoform is composed of four identical subunits. Mutations in the FBP1 gene is inherited as an autosomal recessive disorder that leads to a deficiency of FBPase, which is associated with hypoglycemia and metabolic acidosis. Muscle FBPase is located on both sides of the z-line.

REFERENCES

1. Dzugaj, A., et al. 1980. Purification of human liver fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 614: 407-412.
2. Marcus, F., et al. 1987. Function, structure and evolution of fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase. *Arch. Biol. Med. Exp.* 20: 371-378.
3. Matsuura, T., et al. 2002. Two newly identified genomic mutations in a Japanese female patient with fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase (FBPase) deficiency. *Mol. Genet. Metab.* 76: 207-210.
4. Rakus, D., et al. 2003. Different sensitivities of mutants and chimeric forms of human muscle and liver fructose-1,6-bisphosphatases towards AMP. *Biol. Chem.* 384: 51-58.
5. Rakus, D., et al. 2004. Interaction between muscle aldolase and muscle fructose 1,6-bisphosphatase results in the substrate channeling. *Biochemistry* 43: 14948-14957.
6. Gizak, A., et al. 2005. Nuclear localization of fructose 1,6-bisphosphatase in smooth muscle cells. *J. Mol. Histol.* 36: 243-248.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FBP2 (human) mapping to 9q22.32; Fbp2 (mouse) mapping to 13 B3.

SOURCE

muscle FBPase (T-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of muscle FBPase of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-32437 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

muscle FBPase (T-16) is recommended for detection of muscle FBPase of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

muscle FBPase (T-16) is also recommended for detection of muscle FBPase in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for muscle FBPase siRNA (h): sc-45239, muscle FBPase siRNA (m): sc-45240, muscle FBPase shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45239-SH, muscle FBPase shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-45240-SH, muscle FBPase shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45239-V and muscle FBPase shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45240-V.

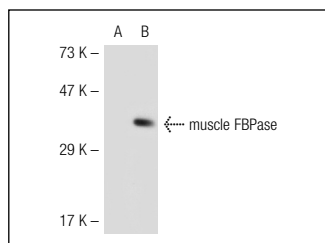
Molecular Weight of muscle FBPase: 37 kDa.

Positive Controls: muscle FBPase (m): 293T Lysate: sc-121871.

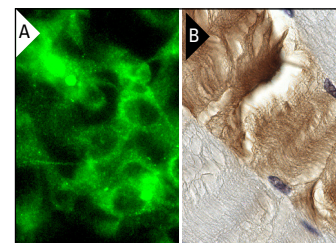
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

DATA



muscle FBPase (T-16): sc-32437. Western blot analysis of muscle FBPase expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse muscle FBPase transfected: sc-121871 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



muscle FBPase (T-16): sc-32437. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed Sol8 cells showing cytoplasmic localization (A). Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human skeletal muscle tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of myocytes at high magnification (B).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.