

# Cdc16 (G-14): sc-32508

## BACKGROUND

Cell cycle events are regulated by the sequential activation and deactivation of cyclin dependent kinases (Cdks) and by the proteolysis of cyclins. The cell division cycle (Cdc) genes are required at various points in the cell cycle. Cdc25A, Cdc25B and Cdc25C protein Tyrosine phosphatases function as mitotic activators by dephosphorylating Cdc2 p34 on regulatory Tyrosine residues. Cdc6 is the human homolog of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Cdc6, which is involved in the initiation of DNA replication. Cdc37 appears to facilitate Cdk4/cyclin D1 complex formation and has been shown to form a stable complex with HSP 90. Cdc34, Cdc27 and Cdc16 function as ubiquitin-conjugating enzymes. Cdc34 is thought to be the structural and functional homolog of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Cdc34, which is essential for the G<sub>1</sub> to S phase transition. Cdc16 and Cdc27 are components of the APC (anaphase-promoting complex) which ubiquitinates cyclin B, resulting in cyclin B/Cdk complex degradation.

## REFERENCES

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2. Gautier, J., Solomon, M.J., Booher, R.N., Bazan, J.F. and Kirschner, M.W. 1991. Cdc25 is a specific tyrosine phosphatase that directly activates p34Cdc2. *Cell* 67: 197-211.
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4. King, R.W., Peters, J.M., Tugendreich, S., Rolfe, M., Hieter, P. and Kirschner, M.W. 1995. A 20S complex containing Cdc27 and Cdc16 catalyzes the mitosis-specific conjugation of ubiquitin to cyclin B. *Cell* 81: 279-288.
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6. Stepanova, L., Leng, X., Parker, S.B. and Harper, J.W. 1996. Mammalian p50Cdc37 is a protein kinase-targeting subunit of HSP 90 that binds and stabilizes Cdk4. *Genes Dev.* 10: 1491-1502.
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## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CDC16 (human) mapping to 13q34; Cdc16 (mouse) mapping to 8 A1.1.

## SOURCE

Cdc16 (G-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of Cdc16 of human origin.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-32508 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

Cdc16 (G-14) is recommended for detection of Cdc16 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Cdc16 (G-14) is also recommended for detection of Cdc16 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Cdc16 siRNA (h): sc-35035, Cdc16 siRNA (m): sc-35036, Cdc16 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35035-SH, Cdc16 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-35036-SH, Cdc16 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35035-V and Cdc16 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35036-V.

Molecular Weight of Cdc16: 77 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.