Cdc16 (H-20): sc-32510



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Cell cycle events are regulated by the sequential activation and deactivation of cyclin dependent kinases (Cdks) and by the proteolysis of cyclins. The cell division cycle (Cdc) genes are required at various points in the cell cycle. Cdc25A, Cdc25B and Cdc25C protein Tyrosine phosphatases function as mitotic activators by dephosphorylating Cdc2 p34 on regulatory Tyrosine residues. Cdc6 is the human homolog of $Saccharomyces\ cerevisiae\ Cdc6$, which is involved in the initiation of DNA replication. Cdc37 appears to facilitate Cdk4/cyclin D1 complex formation and has been shown to form a stable complex with HSP 90. Cdc34, Cdc27 and Cdc16 function as ubiquitin-conjugating enzymes. Cdc34 is thought to be the structural and functional homolog of $Saccharomyces\ cerevisiae\ Cdc34$, which is essential for the G_1 to S phase transition. Cdc16 and Cdc27 are components of the APC (anaphase-promoting complex) which ubiquitinates cyclin B, resulting in cyclin B/Cdk complex degradation.

REFERENCES

- Palmer, R.E., Hogan, E. and Koshland, D. 1990. Mitotic transmission of artificial chromosomes in Cdc mutants of the yeast, *Saccharomyces* cerevisiae. Genetics 125: 763-774.
- Gautier, J., Solomon, M.J., Booher, R.N., Bazan, J.F. and Kirschner, M.W. 1991. Cdc25 is a specific tyrosine phosphatase that directly activates p34Cdc2. Cell 67: 197-211.
- Plon, S.E., Leppig, K.A., Do, H.N. and Groudine, M. 1993. Cloning of the human homolog of the Cdc34 cell cycle gene by complementation in yeast. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90: 10484-10488.
- King, R.W., Peters, J.M., Tugendreich, S., Rolfe, M., Hieter, P. and Kirschner, M.W. 1995. A 20S complex containing Cdc27 and Cdc16 catalyzes the mitosis-specific conjugation of ubiquitin to cyclin B. Cell 81: 279-288.
- 5. Barinaga, M. 1995. A new twist to the cell cycle. Science 269: 631-632.
- Stepanova, L., Leng, X., Parker, S.B. and Harper, J.W. 1996. Mammalian p50Cdc37 is a protein kinase-targeting subunit of HSP 90 that binds and stabilizes Cdk4. Genes Dev. 10: 1491-1502.
- 7. Williams, R.S., Shohet, R.V. and Stillman, B. 1997. A human protein related to yeast Cdc6p. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94: 142-147.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CDC16 (human) mapping to 13q34; Cdc16 (mouse) mapping to 8 A1.1.

SOURCE

Cdc16 (H-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of Cdc16 of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-32510 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Cdc16 (H-20) is recommended for detection of Cdc16 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Cdc16 (H-20) is also recommended for detection of Cdc16 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Cdc16 siRNA (h): sc-35035, Cdc16 siRNA (m): sc-35036, Cdc16 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35035-SH, Cdc16 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-35036-SH, Cdc16 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35035-V and Cdc16 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35036-V.

Molecular Weight of Cdc16: 77 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**