

IL-8 (3E4D8): sc-32817

BACKGROUND

Interleukin-8, or IL-8, the prototypic member of the C-X-C, or α , family of chemokines, is a chemoattractant cytokine involved in the chemotaxis and activation of neutrophils. IL-8 expression has been correlated to a large number of chronic inflammatory diseases, including inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) and atherosclerosis. IL-8 is cleaved from a 99 amino acid precursor to a 72 amino acid, nonglycosylated, biologically active protein. IL-8 monomers and dimers exhibit a dynamic equilibrium both free in solution and in cell surface-bound forms, and thus regulate chemotaxis and receptor signaling. Research has shown that IL-8 dimerization functions as a negative regulator for IL-8 receptor function. Two IL-8 receptors, designated IL-8RA and IL-8RB, have been described and share 77% sequence identity. Both are seven-transmembrane domain proteins (7TMD), similar to the G protein-coupled receptors and, in addition to IL-8, serve as receptors for other members of the α and β chemokine families.

REFERENCES

1. Rajarathnam, K., et al. 1994. Neutrophil activation by monomeric interleukin-8. *Science* 264: 90-92.
2. Laterveer, L., et al. 1996. Rapid mobilization of hematopoietic progenitor cells in rhesus monkeys by a single intravenous injection of interleukin-8. *Blood* 87: 781-788.
3. Ahuja, S.K., et al. 1996. C-X-C chemokines bind to unique sets of selectivity determinants that can function independently and are broadly distributed on multiple domains of human interleukin-8 receptor B. Determinants of high affinity binding and receptor activation are distinct. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 225-232.
4. Knall, C., et al. 1996. Interleukin-8 regulation of the Ras/Raf/mitogen-activated protein kinase pathway in human neutrophils. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 2832-2838.
5. Ray, E., et al. 1996. Dansyl cadaverine regulates ligand induced endocytosis of interleukin-8 receptor in human polymorphonuclear neutrophils. *FEBS Lett.* 378: 235-239.
6. Grimm, M.C., et al. 1996. Interleukin-8: cells of origin in inflammatory bowel disease. *Gut* 38: 90-98.
7. Wells, T.N., et al. 1996. Selectivity and antagonism of chemokine receptors. *J. Leukoc. Biol.* 59: 53-60.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CXCL8 (human) mapping to 4q13.3.

SOURCE

IL-8 (3E4D8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant human IL-8.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG₁ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

IL-8 (3E4D8) is recommended for detection of IL-8 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and ELISA (serially diluted 1:30- 1:1000).

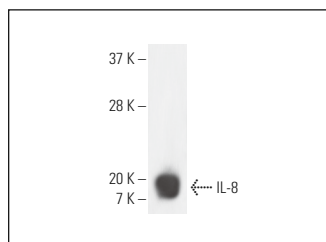
Suitable for use as control antibody for IL-8 siRNA (h): sc-39631, IL-8 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39631-SH and IL-8 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39631-V.

Molecular Weight of IL-8: 8 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

DATA



IL-8 (3E4D8): sc-32817. Western blot analysis of human recombinant IL-8.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Yu, C.D., et al. 2018. Inhibition of miR-126 protects chondrocytes from IL-1 β induced inflammation via upregulation of Bcl-2. *Bone Joint Res.* 7: 414-421.
2. Zhu, Q.C., et al. 2021. Induction of the proinflammatory chemokine interleukin-8 is regulated by integrated stress response and AP-1 family proteins activated during coronavirus infection. *Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 22: 5646.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.



See **IL-8 (C-11): sc-376750** for IL-8 antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, and Alexa Fluor® 488, 546, 594, 647, 680 and 790.