Rad50 (N-15): sc-33519

SANTA CRUZ®

BIOTECHNOLOGY

The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Rad52 family members (Rad50, Rad51B/C/D, Rad52, Rad54, MRE11) mediate DNA double-strand break repair (DSBR) for DNA damage that otherwise could cause cell death, mutation or neoplastic transformation. Rad51 (RECA, BRCC5) interacts with BRCA1 and BRCA2 to influence subcellular localization and cellular response to DNA damage. BRCA2 inactivation may be a key event leading to genomic instability and tumorigenesis from deregulation of Rad51. Rad52 forms a heptameric ring that binds single-stranded DNA ends and catalyzes DNA-DNA interaction necessary for the annealing of complementary strands. Rad54A of the DEAD-like helicase superfamily binds to double-stranded DNA and induces a DNA topological change, which is thought to facilitate homologous DNA pairing and stimulate DNA recombination. Rad54B of the DEAD-like helicase superfamily binds to double-stranded DNA and displays ATPase activity in the presence of DNA. Rad54B is abundant in testis and spleen, and mutations of this gene occur in primary lymphoma and colon cancer.

REFERENCES

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3. Lisby, M., et al. 2003. Co-localization of multiple DNA double-strand breaks at a single Rad52 repair centre. Nat. Cell Biol. 5: 572-577.

4. Sugawara, N., et al. 2003. *In vivo* roles of Rad52, Rad54, and Rad55 proteins in Rad51-mediated recombination. Mol. Cell 12: 209-219.

5. O'Connor, M.S., et al. 2004. The human Rap1 protein complex and modulation of telomere length. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 28585-28591.

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7. Bekker-Jensen, S., et al. 2006. Spatial organization of the mammalian genome surveillance machinery in response to DNA strand breaks. J. Cell Biol. 173: 195-206.

8. Wu, Y., et al. 2006. DNA annealing mediated by Rad52 and Rad59 proteins. J. Biol. Chem. 281: 15441-15449.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RAD50 (human) mapping to 5q31.1; Rad50 (mouse) mapping to 11 B1.3.

SOURCE

Rad50 (N-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of Rad50 of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-33519 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Rad50 (N-15) is recommended for detection of Rad50 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Rad50 (N-15) is also recommended for detection of Rad50 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Rad50 siRNA (h): sc-37397, Rad50 siRNA (m): sc-37398, Rad50 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37397-SH, Rad50 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-37398-SH, Rad50 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37397-V and Rad50 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37398-V.

Molecular Weight of Rad50: 150 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa nuclear extract: sc-2120, K-562 nuclear extract: sc-2130 or HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS
Satisfation
Guaranteed

Try **Rad50 (G-2): sc-74460** or **Rad50 (13B3/2C6): sc-56209**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to Rad50 (N-15).