

# NOD1 (A-18): sc-33872

## BACKGROUND

The mammalian homologs of the Ced-4 proteins, Apaf-1 (Ced-4), NOD1 (CARD4) and NOD2 contain a caspase recruitment domain (CARD) and a putative nucleotide binding domain, signified by a consensus Walker's A box (P-loop) and B box (Mg<sup>2+</sup>-binding site). NOD1 contains a putative regulatory domain and multiple leucine-rich repeats. NOD1 is a member of a growing family of intracellular proteins which share structural homology to the apoptosis regulator Apaf-1. NOD1 associates with the CARD-containing kinase RICK and activates NFκB. The self-association of NOD1 mediates proximity of RICK and the interaction of RICK with IKKγ. In addition, NOD1 binds to multiple caspases with long prodomains, but specifically activates caspase-9 and promotes caspase-9-induced apoptosis. NOD2 is composed of two N-terminal CARDS, a nucleotide-binding domain and multiple C-terminal leucine-rich repeats. The expression of NOD2 is highly restricted to monocytes, and activates NFκB in response to bacterial lipopolysaccharides.

## REFERENCES

- Bertin, J., et al. 1999. Human CARD4 protein is a novel CED-4/Apaf-1 cell death family member that activates NFκB. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 12955-12958.
- Inohara, N., et al. 1999. Nod1, an Apaf-1-like activator of caspase-9 and nuclear factor κB. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 14560-14567.
- Inohara, N., et al. 2000. An induced proximity model for NFκB activation in the NOD1/RICK and RIP signaling pathways. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 27823-27831.
- Inohara, N., et al. 2000. Human NOD1 confers responsiveness to bacterial lipopolysaccharides. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 2551-2554.
- Ogura, Y., et al. 2001. NOD2, a NOD1/Apaf-1 family member that is restricted to monocytes and activates NFκB. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 4812-4818.
- Hlaing, T., et al. 2001. Molecular cloning and characterization of DEFCAP-L and -S, two isoforms of a novel member of the mammalian CED-4 family of apoptosis proteins. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 9230-9238.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NOD1 (human) mapping to 7p14.3; Nod1 (mouse) mapping to 6 B3.

## SOURCE

NOD1 (A-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of NOD1 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-33872 P, (100 μg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## APPLICATIONS

NOD1 (A-18) is recommended for detection of NOD1 of mouse and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μg per 100-500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

NOD1 (A-18) is also recommended for detection of NOD1 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

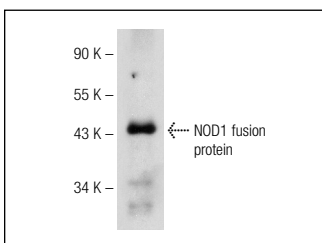
Suitable for use as control antibody for NOD1 siRNA (h): sc-37279, NOD1 siRNA (m): sc-37280, NOD1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37279-SH, NOD1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-37280-SH, NOD1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37279-V and NOD1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37280-V.

Molecular Weight of NOD1: 108 kDa.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



NOD1 (A-18): sc-33872. Western blot analysis of human recombinant NOD1 fusion protein.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.



Try **NOD1 (B-4): sc-398696** or **NOD1 (C-9): sc-377111**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to NOD1 (A-18).