

Ob-R (S-18): sc-33981

BACKGROUND

Although there is substantial evidence that body weight is physiologically regulated, the molecular basis of obesity is unknown. Five single-gene mutations in mice that result in an obese phenotype have been identified. The first such recessive obesity mutation, the obese mutation (Ob), was identified in 1950. Mutation of Ob results in profound obesity and type II diabetes as part of a syndrome that resembles morbid obesity in humans. It has been postulated that the Ob gene product may function as a component of a signaling pathway in adipose tissue that functions to regulate body fat depot size. The cloning and sequence analysis of the mouse Ob gene and its human homolog has recently been described. Ob encodes an adipose tissue-specific mRNA with a highly conserved 167 amino acid open reading frame. The predicted amino acid sequence is 84% identical between human and mouse and has the features of a secreted protein. A nonsense mutation in codon 105 has been found in the original congenic C57BL/6J Ob/Ob mouse strain. The Ob gene encodes the protein leptin. The leptin receptor, designated Ob-R, has been shown to be a single membrane-spanning receptor that most resembles the gp130 signal transducing component of the IL-6, G-CSF and LIF receptor. Ob-R mRNA is expressed in the choroid plexus and hypothalamus.

REFERENCES

1. Ingalls, A.M., et al. 1950. Obese, a new mutation in the house mouse. *J. Hered.* 41: 317-318.
2. Friedman, J.M., et al. 1991. Molecular mapping of the mouse Ob mutation. *Genomics* 11: 1054-1062.
3. Friedman, J.M. and Leibel, R.L. 1992. Tackling a weighty problem. *Cell* 69: 217-220.
4. Rink, T.J. 1994. In search of a satiety factor. *Nature* 372: 406-407.
5. Zhang, Y., et al. 1994. Positional cloning of the mouse obese gene and its human homologue. *Nature* 372: 425-431.
6. Tartaglia, L.A., et al. 1995. Identification and expression cloning of a leptin receptor, Ob-R. *Cell* 83: 1263-1271.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: *Lepr* (mouse) mapping to 4 C6.

SOURCE

Ob-R (S-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an N-terminal extracellular domain of Ob-R of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-33981 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

Ob-R (S-18) is recommended for detection of all Ob-R isoforms of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Ob-R siRNA (m): sc-36116, Ob-R shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36116-SH and Ob-R shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36116-V.

Molecular Weight of Ob-R short form: 100 kDa.

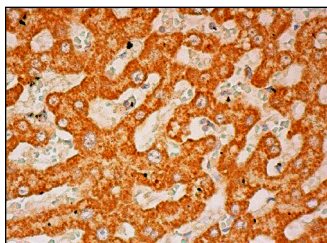
Molecular Weight of Ob-R long form: 125 kDa.

Positive Controls: KNRK whole cell lysate: sc-2214 or rat brain extract: sc-2392.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

DATA



Ob-R (S-18): sc-33981. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human liver tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of hepatocytes.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

MONOS
Satisfaction
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Try **Ob-R (B-3): sc-8391**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to Ob-R (S-18). Also, for AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor® 488 and Alexa Fluor® 647 conjugates, see **Ob-R (B-3): sc-8391**.