# C23 (K-14): sc-34399



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

C23 (nucleolin, NCL) is a eukaryotic nucleolar phosphoprotein that influences synthesis and maturation of ribosomes. C23 localizes to dense fibrillar regions of the nucleolus. It contains four RNA binding domains that interact with pre-rRNA during synthesis. C23 can influence RNA processing, ribosomal gene transcription and nucleolar targeting of ribosomal components. It is known to associate with a variety of proteins, including the nucleolar protein B23. Phosphorylation by Cdc2 and casein kinase II causes translocation of C23 from the nucleolus to the cytoplasm. Mitotic phosphorylated forms of BcI-2 are present in nuclear structures in prophase HeLa cells together with C23 and Ki-67. Retinoic acid-induced apoptosis leads to C23 downregulation and BcI-2 mRNA instability. C23 binds the human telomerase reverse transcriptase subunit (hTERT) through interactions with its RNA binding domain 4 and carboxyl-terminal RGG domain, and this interaction is critical for the nucleolar localization of hTERT.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NCL (human) mapping to 2q37.1; Ncl (mouse) mapping to 1 D.

### **SOURCE**

C23 (K-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of C23 of human origin.

## **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-34399 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

Available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-34399 X, 200  $\mu g/0.1$  ml.

## **APPLICATIONS**

C23 (K-14) is recommended for detection of C23 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for C23 siRNA (h): sc-29230, C23 siRNA (m): sc-29231, C23 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29230-SH, C23 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-29231-SH, C23 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29230-V and C23 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29231-V.

C23 (K-14) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

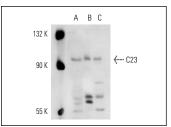
Molecular Weight of C23: 110 kDa.

Positive Controls: CCRF-CEM cell lysate: sc-2225, Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or K-562 whole cell lysate: sc-2203.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## **DATA**



C23 (K-14): sc-34399. Western blot analysis of C23 expression in Jurkat ( $\bf A$ ), K-562 ( $\bf B$ ) and CCRF-CEM ( $\bf C$ ) whole cell lysates.

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try C23 (MS-3): sc-8031 or C23 (D-6): sc-17826, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to C23 (K-14). Also, for AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488 and Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 647 conjugates, see C23 (MS-3): sc-8031.

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