# Hu-CD4/CD69/CD3 3 Color FCM Reagent: *sc-3605*



#### **BACKGROUND**

Human CD4/CD69/CD3: sc-3605 is a immunofluorescence reagent formatted to identify activated helper/inducer T lymphocytes in erythrocyte-lysed whole blood. CD4 identifies the helper/inducer T lymphocyte subset that is present on normal peripheral blood lymphocytes (1,2). CD4 binds class II MHC molecules (2) and is the primary receptor for HIV (3). CD3 identifies T lymphocytes and non-covalently associates with either  $\alpha/\beta$  or  $\gamma/\delta$  TCR (4). CD3+CD8+ and CD3+CD4+ percentages or counts are used to characterize and monitor some forms of immunodeficiency and autoimmune disease (5,6). In normal peripheral blood, CD69 is variably expressed on lymphocytes (7). Upon activation, CD69 expression increases on T, B, and NK lymphocytes (8). In thymus, CD69 is constitutively expressed on the bright CD3+ subset of T cells, mostly on subpopulations of CD4+ CD8- or CD4- CD8+ T cells (8).

Antigen Expression	Cell Type Identified	
CD3+	Mature T Cells	
CD3+ CD4+	Helper/Inducer T Cells	
CD3+ CD4+ CD8- CD69+	Activated Thymocytes	

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C. Do not freeze. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Protect reagents from prolonged exposure to light.

## **PRODUCT**

Supplied in 1.0 ml of PBS containing 0.1% azide and 0.1% gelatin. Sufficient for 50 tests. This product has been titrated for optimal performance. Recommended use is 20 uL per test (1x10<sup>6</sup> cells). For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# **INSTRUMENT**

Human CD4/CD69/CD3: sc-3605 is recommended for use with a dual laser Flow Cytometer fitted with appropriate acquisition and analysis software, such as the FACSCalibur™ Flow Cytometer fitted with CellQuest™ Software by Becton Dickinson.

The flow cytometer must be equipped with 635 nm and 488 nm lasers and must be capable of detecting light scatter (forward and side) and four-color fluorescence with emission detectable in four ranges: 515-545 nm, 562-607 nm, >650 nm and 652-668 nm, and it must be able to threshold and discriminate using the >650 channel.

Antigen	Clone	Isotype	Label*	Detection Range (nm)
CD4	MT310	IgG <sub>1</sub>	FITC	515-545
CD69	FN50	IgG <sub>1</sub>	PE	562-607
CD3	UCH-T1	$IgG_1$	PE-Cy5	>650

\*Fluorescent labels include FITC: Fluorescein isothiocyanate; PE: phycoerythrin; PE-Cy5: phycoerythrin-cyanin 5; APC: allophycocyanin

#### ISOTYPE CONTROL

sc-3605 CON (IgG<sub>1</sub> FITC/IgG<sub>1</sub> PE/IgG<sub>1</sub> PE-Cy5) is the isotype matched negative control for this system and is suitable for 50 tests.

#### REFERENCES

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