# Hu-CD64/CD45 2 Color FCM Reagent: *sc-3611*



## BACKGROUND

Human CD64/CD45: sc-3611 is a direct immunofluorescence reagent formatted to identify cells expressing the CD64 and CD45 antigens from erythrocyte-lysed whole blood, which may contribute to studies of inflammatory response, neutrophil and monocyte function and dendritic cell function (1-3). CD45 is present on all human leukocytes, including lymphocytes, monocytes, granulocytes, eosinophils, and basophils in peripheral blood (4,5). CD45 plays a role in signal transduction by modifying signals from other cell surface molecules (4). CD64 (also designated FcyRI) is a high affinity Fc receptor for immunoglobulins that, like CD45, is present on the surface of leukocyes, including monocytes, macrophages and on a subpopulation of circulating dendritic cells (1-3). CD64 is also an early granulomonocytic lineage marker on CD34+ hemopoietic progenitors (6). Studying the quantitative expression of CD64 on neutrophils may be a useful tool for identifying infection or acute inflammatory response (7).

Antigen Expression	Cell Type Identified	
CD45+	All human leukocytes	
CD64+	Monocytes, Macrophages	

### STORAGE

Store at 4° C. Do not freeze. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Protect reagents from prolonged exposure to light.

# PRODUCT

Supplied in 1.0 ml of PBS containing 0.1% azide and 0.1% gelatin. Sufficient for 50 tests. This product has been titrated for optimal performance. Recommended use is 20 uL per test  $(1x10^6 \text{ cells})$ . For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## INSTRUMENT

Human CD64/CD45: sc-3611 is recommended for use with either a single or dual laser Flow Cytometer fitted with appropriate acquisition and analysis software, such as the FACSCalibur<sup>™</sup> Flow Cytometer fitted with CellQuest<sup>™</sup> Software by Becton Dickinson.

The flow cytometer must be equipped with a 488 nm laser and must be capable of detecting light scatter (forward and side) and two-color fluorescence with emission detectable in two ranges: 515-545 nm and 562-607 nm.

Antigen	Clone	Isotype	Label*	Detection Range (nm)
CD64	10.1	IgG <sub>1</sub>	FITC	515-545
CD45	2D1	IgG <sub>1</sub>	PE	562-607

\*Fluorescent labels include FITC: Fluorescein isothiocyanate; PE: phycoerythrin;

#### **ISOTYPE CONTROL**

sc-3611 CON ( $IgG_1$  FITC/ $IgG_1$  PE) is the isotype matched negative control for this system and is suitable for 50 tests.

#### REFERENCES

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4. Schwinzer, R. Cluster report: CD45/CD45R. In: Knapp, W., Dörken, B., Gilks, W.R., *et. al.* eds. Leucocyte Typing IV: *White Cell Differentiation Antigens*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 1989: 628-634.

5. Jackson, A. 1990. Basic phenotyping of lymphocytes: selection and testing of reagents and interpretation of data. Clin. Immunol. Newslett. <u>10</u>: 43-55.

6. Olweus, J., Terstappen, L.W.M.M., Thompson, P.A., and Lund-Johansen, F. 1996. Expression and function of receptors for stem cell factor and erythropoietin during lineage commitment of human hematopoietic progenitor cells. Blood. <u>88</u>: 1594-1607.

7. Davis, B.H. 1996. Quantitative neutrophil CD64 expression: promising diagnostic indicator of infection or systemic acute inflammatory response. Clin. Immunol. <u>16</u>: 124-129.