Mo-CD8/CD38/CD3 3 Color FCM Reagent: *sc-3615*



BACKGROUND

Mouse CD8/CD38/CD3: sc-3615 is a direct immuno-fluorescence reagent formatted to identify and determine the percentage of activated mature T lymphocytes and suppressor/cytotoxic T lymphocytes in erythrocyte-lysed whole blood, based on cell-surface antigen expression. CD3 identifies T lymphocytes and non-covalently associates with either α/β or γ/δ TCR (1). CD8 identifies suppressor/cytotoxic T lymphocytes and binds class I MHC molecules, which enhances the activation of resting T lymphocytes (2). CD3+CD8+ and CD3+CD4+ percentages are used to characterize and monitor some forms of immunodeficiency and autoimmune disease (3,4). CD38 is expressed on activated T and NK lymphocytes (5) and may play a role in regulating humoral immune responses (6).

Antigen Expression	Cell Type Identified	
CD3+	Mature T Cells	
CD3+ CD8+	Suppressor/Cytotoxic T Cells	
CD3+ CD8+ CD38+	Activated S/C T Cells	

STORAGE

Store at 4° C. Do not freeze. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Protect reagents from prolonged exposure to light.

PRODUCT

Supplied in 1.0 ml of PBS containing 0.1% azide and 0.1% gelatin. Sufficient for 50 tests. This product has been titrated for optimal performance. Recommended use is 20 uL per test (1x106 cells). For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

INSTRUMENT

Mouse CD8/CD38/CD3: sc-3615 is recommended for use with either a single or dual laser Flow Cytometer fitted with appropriate acquisition and analysis software, such as the FACSCalibur™ Flow Cytometer fitted with CellQuest™ Software by Becton Dickinson.

The flow cytometer must be equipped with a 488 nm laser and must be capable of detecting light scatter (forward and side) and three-color fluorescence with emission detectable in three ranges: 515-545 nm, 562-607 nm and >650 nm, and it must be able to threshold and discriminate using the >650 channel.

Antigen	Clone	Isotype	Label*	Detection Range (nm)
CD8	53-6.7	rat IgG _{2a}	FITC	515-545
CD38	90	rat IgG _{2a}	PE	562-607
CD3	145-2C11	Armenian Hamster IgG	PE-Cy5	>650

^{*}Fluorescent labels include FITC: Fluorescein isothiocyanate; PE: phycoerythrin; PE-Cy5: phycoerythrin-cyanin 5.

ISOTYPE CONTROL

sc-3615 CON (rat IgG_{2a} FITC/rat IgG_{2a} PE/Armenian Hamster IgG PE-Cy5) is the isotype matched negative control for this system and is suitable for 50 tests.

REFERENCES

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- 6. Cockayne, D.A., Muchamuel, T., Grimaldi, J.C., Muller-Steffner, H., Randall, T.D., Lund, F.E., Murray, R., Schuber, F., and Howard, M.C. 1998. Mice deficient for the ectonicotinamide adenine dinucleotide glycohydrolase CD38 exhibit altered humoral immune responses. Blood <u>92</u>: 1324-1333.