

GLIS1 (E-6): sc-365857

BACKGROUND

GLIS1 is a 789 amino acid protein encoded by the human gene GLIS1. Located in the nucleus, GLIS1 acts as both a repressor and activator of transcription. GLIS1 belongs to the GLI C₂H₂-type zinc finger protein family and contains five C₂H₂-type zinc fingers. GLIS1 is expressed in a temporal and spatial manner during development, with expression being most prominent in several defined structures of mesodermal lineage. These include craniofacial regions, branchial arches, somites, vibrissal and hair follicles, limb buds and myotomes. GLIS1 is a novel Krüppel-like protein that binds to the consensus sequence 5'-GACCACCCAC-3'. The Krüppel gene family is characterized by a consensus C₂H₂ zinc finger domain and is believed to function as a transcription activator in the vertebrate sonic hedgehog (Shh)-patched signal transduction pathway. Understanding GLI gene regulation may be of importance to understanding causes of human birth defects and cancer.

REFERENCES

1. Liu, C.Z., et al. 1998. Characterization of the promoter region and genomic organization of GLI, a member of the sonic hedgehog-patched signaling pathway. *Gene* 209: 1-11.
2. Zhang, F. and Jetten, A.M. 2001. Genomic structure of the gene encoding the human GLI-related, Krüppel-like zinc finger protein GLIS2. *Gene* 280: 49-57.
3. Zhang, F., et al. 2002. Characterization of GLIS2, a novel gene encoding a GLI-related, Krüppel-like transcription factor with transactivation and repressor functions. Roles in kidney development and neurogenesis. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 10139-10149.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GLIS1 (human) mapping to 1p32.3; Glis1 (mouse) mapping to 4 C7.

SOURCE

GLIS1 (E-6) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 532-567 near the C-terminus of GLIS1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-365857 X, 200 µg/0.1 ml.

GLIS1 (E-6) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-365857 AC), 500 µg/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-365857 HRP), 200 µg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-365857 PE), fluorescein (sc-365857 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-365857 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-365857 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-365857 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-365857 AF647), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-365857 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-365857 AF790), 200 µg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-365857 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

GLIS1 (E-6) is recommended for detection of GLIS1 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for GLIS1 siRNA (h): sc-62380, GLIS1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62380-SH and GLIS1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62380-V.

GLIS1 (E-6) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

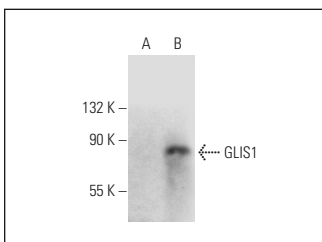
Molecular Weight of GLIS1: 84 kDa.

Positive Controls: GLIS1 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-125388 or JAR cell lysate: sc-2276.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



GLIS1 (E-6): sc-365857. Western blot analysis of GLIS1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse GLIS1 transfected: sc-125388 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

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