

PINX1 (A-8): sc-374114

BACKGROUND

PINX1 (PIN2/TRF1-interacting protein X1), also known as LPTL or LPTS (liver-related putative tumor suppressor), is a ubiquitously expressed protein that localizes to nucleoli and telomere speckles. PINX1 contains one G-patch domain and one telomeric inhibiting domain (TID) at its C-terminus. PINX1 interacts with the telomere protein TRF1 and the telomerase reverse transcriptase TERT. The TID domain of PINX1 specifically interacts with TERT and functions to inhibit its activity, thus participating in the regulation of telomerase activity. Overexpression of PINX1 leads to shortened telomeres, further supporting an inhibitory role of PINX1 on telomerase activity. The depletion of PINX1 significantly increases telomerase activity and may lead to tumorigenicity of cancer cells. This suggests that PINX1 acts as a tumor suppressor and can inhibit cell proliferation. In addition, PINX1 is involved in nucleolar RNA maturation.

REFERENCES

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2. Guglielmi, B. and Werner, M. 2002. The yeast homolog of human PINX1 is involved in rRNA and small nucleolar RNA maturation, not in telomere elongation inhibition. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 35712-35719.
3. Banik, S.S. and Counter, C.M. 2004. Characterization of interactions between PINX1 and human telomerase subunits hTERT and hTR. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279: 51745-51748.
4. Hawkins, G.A., et al. 2004. Mutational analysis of PINX1 in hereditary prostate cancer. *Prostate* 60: 298-302.
5. Akiyama, Y., et al. 2004. Human PINX1, a potent telomerase inhibitor, is not involved in human gastrointestinal tract carcinoma. *Oncol. Rep.* 11: 871-874.
6. Kondo, T., et al. 2005. Loss of heterozygosity and histone hypoacetylation of the PINX1 gene are associated with reduced expression in gastric carcinoma. *Oncogene* 24: 157-164.
7. Campbell, L.J., et al. 2006. hTERT, the catalytic component of telomerase, is downregulated in the haematopoietic stem cells of patients with chronic myeloid leukaemia. *Leukemia* 20: 671-679.
8. Herrmann, G., et al. 2007. Conserved interactions of the splicing factor NTR1/SPP382 with proteins involved in DNA double-strand break repair and telomere metabolism. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 35: 2321-2332.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PINX1 (human) mapping to 8p23.1; Pinx1 (mouse) mapping to 14 D1.

SOURCE

PINX1 (A-8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-150 mapping at the N-terminus of PINX1 of human origin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

PINX1 (A-8) is recommended for detection of PINX1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PINX1 siRNA (h): sc-62814, PINX1 siRNA (m): sc-62815, PINX1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62814-SH, PINX1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-62815-SH, PINX1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62814-V and PINX1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62815-V.

Molecular Weight of PINX1: 45 kDa.

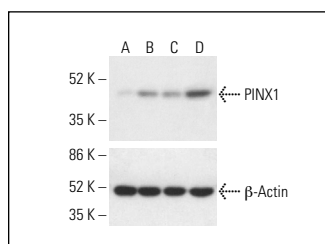
Positive Controls: PINX1 (h): 293 Lysate: sc-113229, A-431 nuclear extract: sc-2122 or Jurkat nuclear extract: sc-2132.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

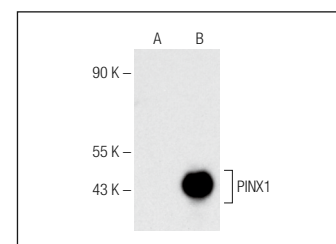
To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended:

- 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.
- 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).
- 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



PINX1 (A-8): sc-374114. Western blot analysis of PINX1 expression in untreated (A) and chemically-treated (B, C, D) HEK293T whole cell lysates. Detection reagent used: m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102. β-Actin (C4): sc-47778 used as loading control. Detection reagent used: m-IgG Fc BP-HRP: sc-525409.



PINX1 (A-8): sc-374114. Western blot analysis of PINX1 expression in non-transfected: sc-110760 (A) and human PINX1 transfected: sc-113229 (B) whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.