

TCP-1 β (D-5): sc-374153

The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The protein TCP-1 (t complex polypeptide 1) is a subunit of the hetero-oligomeric complex CCT (chaperonin containing TCP-1) present in the eukaryotic cytosol. The CCT of eukaryotic cytosol is composed of eight different subunit species, TCP-1 α , β , γ , δ , ϵ , ζ , η and θ , each encoded by a different gene. Two ζ subunits have been described: TCP-1 ζ (also designated TCP-1 ζ 1) and TCP-1 ζ 2. TCP-1 subunits are proposed to have independent functions in folding its *in vivo* substrates, the Actins and Tubulins. TCP-1 was first identified in the mouse as relevant for tailless and embryonic lethal phenotypes. Sequences homologous to TCP-1 have been isolated in several other species, and the yeast TCP-1 has been shown to encode a molecular chaperone for Actin and Tubulin. TCP-1 found in mammalian cells and yeast plays an important role in the folding of cytosolic proteins.

REFERENCES

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- Iijima, M., et al. 1998. A *Dictyostelium discoideum* homologue to TCP-1 is essential for growth and development. *Gene* 213: 101-106.
- Ritco-Vonsovici, M., et al. 2000. Defining the eukaryotic cytosolic chaperonin-binding sites in human Tubulins. *J. Mol. Biol.* 304: 81-98.
- Hynes, G.M., et al. 2000. Individual subunits of the eukaryotic cytosolic chaperonin mediate interactions with binding sites located on subdomains of β -Actin. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 18985-18994.
- Campos, E.G., et al. 2000. Cloning of the chaperonin t complex polypeptide 1 gene from *Schistosoma mansoni* and studies of its expression levels under heat shock and oxidative stress. *Parasitol. Res.* 86: 253-258.
- Yokota, S.I., et al. 2000. Upregulation of cytosolic chaperonin CCT subunits during recovery from chemical stress that causes accumulation of unfolded proteins. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 267: 1658-1664.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CCT2 (human) mapping to 12q15; Cct2 (mouse) mapping to 10 D2.

SOURCE

TCP-1 β (D-5) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 456-535 mapping at the C-terminus of TCP-1 β of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG_{2b} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

TCP-1 β (D-5) is recommended for detection of TCP-1 β of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for TCP-1 β siRNA (h): sc-36622, TCP-1 β siRNA (m): sc-36625, TCP-1 β shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-36622-SH, TCP-1 β shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36625-SH, TCP-1 β shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36622-V and TCP-1 β shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36625-V.

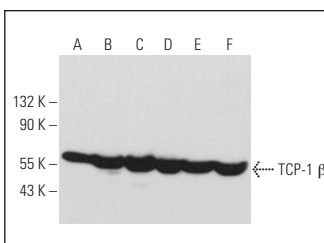
Molecular Weight of TCP-1 β : 50 kDa.

Positive Controls: HOS cell lysate: sc-2275, Caki-1 cell lysate: sc-2224 or ZR-75-1 cell lysate: sc-2241.

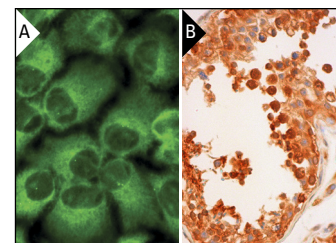
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

DATA



TCP-1 β (D-5): sc-374153. Western blot analysis of TCP-1 β expression in ZR-75-1 (A), HEK293 (B), MCF7 (C), F9 (D), HOS (E) and Caki-1 (F) whole cell lysates.



TCP-1 β (D-5): sc-374153. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing cytoplasmic localization (A). Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human testis tissue showing cytoplasmic and nuclear staining of cells in seminiferous ducts and cytoplasmic staining of Leydig cells (B).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.