

Raf-1 (H-8): sc-376142

BACKGROUND

Several serine/threonine protein kinases have been implicated as intermediates in signal transduction pathways. These include ERK/MAP kinases, ribosomal S6 kinase (Rsk) and Raf-1. Raf-1 is a cytoplasmic protein with intrinsic serine/threonine activity. It is broadly expressed in nearly all cell lines tested to date and is the cellular homolog of v-Raf, the product of the transforming gene of the 3,611 strain of murine sarcoma virus. The unregulated kinase activity of the v-Raf protein has been associated with transformation and mitogenesis while the activity of Raf-1 is normally suppressed by a regulatory N-terminal domain. Raf-1 is activated in response to activation of a variety of tyrosine kinase receptors as well as in response to pp60^{v-Src} expression. There is accumulating evidence that Ras p21 may play a role in activation of Raf-1 and may play the role of the messenger from membrane tyrosine kinases to Raf-1.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RAF1 (human) mapping to 3p25.2; Raf1 (mouse) mapping to 6 E3.

SOURCE

Raf-1 (H-8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 621-655 near the C-terminus of Raf-1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG₃ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-376142 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

Raf-1 (H-8) is recommended for detection of Raf-1 p74 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Raf-1 (H-8) is also recommended for detection of Raf-1 p74 in additional species, including equine, canine and bovine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Raf-1 siRNA (h): sc-29462, Raf-1 siRNA (m): sc-29463, Raf-1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29462-SH, Raf-1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-29463-SH, Raf-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29462-V and Raf-1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29463-V.

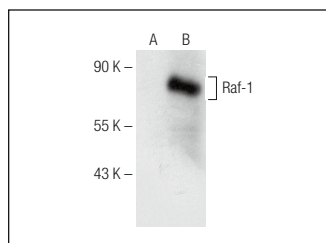
Molecular Weight of Raf-1: 80 kDa.

Positive Controls: Raf-1 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-122942, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or KNRK whole cell lysate: sc-2214.

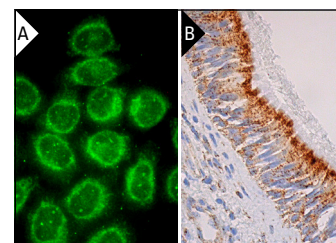
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

DATA



Raf-1 (H-8): sc-376142. Western blot analysis of Raf-1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse Raf-1 transfected: sc-122942 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



Raf-1 (H-8): sc-376142. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing cytoplasmic localization (A). Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human nasopharynx tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of respiratory epithelial cells (B).

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Guo, F., et al. 2015. Endosulfan induced the arrest of the cell cycle through inhibiting the signal pathway mediated by PKC-α and damaging the cytoskeleton in spermatogonial cells of mice *in vitro*. Toxicol. Res. 4: 508-518.
- Siljamäki, E. and Abankwa, D. 2016. SPRED1 interferes with K-Ras but not H-Ras membrane anchorage and signaling. Mol. Cell. Biol. 36: 2612-2625.
- Blažević, O., et al. 2016. Galectin-1 dimers can scaffold Raf-effectors to increase H-Ras nanoclustering. Sci. Rep. 6: 24165.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.



See **Raf-1 (E-10): sc-7267** for Raf-1 antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, and Alexa Fluor® 488, 546, 594, 647, 680 and 790.