

galectin-4 (D-11): sc-376398

BACKGROUND

Galectins are a family of soluble β -galactoside-binding animal lectins that modulate cell-to-cell adhesion and cell-to-extracellular matrix (ECM) interactions and play a role in tumor progression, pre-mRNA splicing and apoptosis. One member of this family, galectin-4, also known as Gal-4, L36 or LGALS4 maps to human chromosome 19q13.2. The galectin-4 protein is composed of 323 amino acids and contains two homologous carbohydrate recognition domains (CRD) and all amino acids typically conserved in the galectin family. Expression of galectin-4 correlates with the malignant potential of human hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) and is differentially regulated depending on cell-cell contact, serum growth factors, cell growth and cell differentiation status. galectin-4 expression is detected in epithelial cells of the colon, rectum, intestine, and in HT29 and LS174T cell lines. galectin-4 is under-expressed in colorectal cancer and is preferentially upregulated in cells prone to peritoneal dissemination.

REFERENCES

1. Couraud, P.O., et al. 1989. Molecular cloning, characterization, and expression of a human 14-kDa lectin. *J. Biol. Chem.* 264: 1310-1316.
2. Chiu, M.L., et al. 1994. An adherens junction protein is a member of the family of lactose-binding lectins. *J. Biol. Chem.* 269: 31770-31776.
3. Rechreche, H., et al. 1997. Cloning and expression of the mRNA of human galectin-4, an S-type lectin down-regulated in colorectal cancer. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 248: 225-230.
4. Gitt, M.A., et al. 1998. galectin-4 and galectin-6 are two closely related lectins expressed in mouse gastrointestinal tract. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 2954-2960.
5. Gitt, M.A., et al. 1998. Sequence, structure, and chromosomal mapping of the mouse *Lgals6* gene, encoding galectin-6. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 2961-2970.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: LGALS4 (human) mapping to 19q13.2; *Lgals4* (mouse) mapping to 7 A3.

SOURCE

galectin-4 (D-11) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 91-230 mapping within an internal region of galectin-4 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

galectin-4 (D-11) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-376398 AC), 500 μ g/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-376398 HRP), 200 μ g/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-376398 PE), fluorescein (sc-376398 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-376398 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-376398 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-376398 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-376398 AF647), 200 μ g/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-376398 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-376398 AF790), 200 μ g/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

APPLICATIONS

galectin-4 (D-11) is recommended for detection of galectin-4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for galectin-4 siRNA (h): sc-37102, galectin-4 siRNA (m): sc-37428, galectin-4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37102-SH, galectin-4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-37428-SH, galectin-4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37102-V and galectin-4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37428-V.

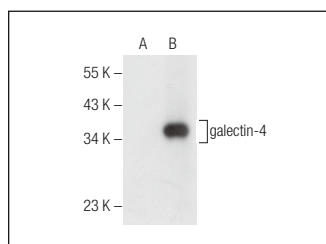
Molecular Weight of galectin-4: 36 kDa.

Positive Controls: T84 whole cell lysate: sc-364797 or galectin-4 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-114260.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



galectin-4 (D-11): sc-376398. Western blot analysis of galectin-4 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human galectin-4 transfected: sc-114260 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

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