BACKGROUND

The docking of transport vesicles to their target membrane is mediated by p115. GM130, a cis-Golgi matrix protein, interacts specifically with p115 and provides a membrane docking site. Both GM130 and p115 are involved in vesicle tethering to Golgi membranes. The amino-terminus of GM130 binds to p115, whereas the carboxy-terminus binds to Golgi membranes. Both giantin and GM130 compete for binding to p115. Thus, p115-giantin and p115-GM130 interactions might mediate independent membrane tethering events. Transport from the ER to the cis/medial Golgi compartments requires the action of p115, GM130 and giantin via a sequential rather than a coordinate mechanism. Mitotic phosphorylation of GM130 at Serine 25 is mediated by Cdc2, prevents binding to p115, and is directly involved in mitotic Golgi fragmentation. GM130 is phosphorylated in prophase as the Golgi complex starts to break down, and remains phosphorylated in metaphase and anaphase. In telophase, GM130 is dephosphorylated by PP2A as the Golgi fragments start to reassemble.

REFERENCES


CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GOLGA2 (human) mapping to 9q34.11; Golga2 (mouse) mapping to 2 B.

SOURCE

p-GM130 (C-11) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against a short amino acid sequence containing Ser 25 phosphorylated GM130 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG1 in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

p-GM130 (C-11) is recommended for detection of Ser 25 phosphorylated GM130 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

p-GM130 (C-11) is also recommended for detection of correspondingly phosphorylated GM130 in additional species, including bovine. Suitable for use as control antibody for GM130 siRNA (h): sc-41224, GM130 siRNA (m): sc-41225, GM130 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-41224-SH, GM130 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-41225-SH, GM130 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41224-V and GM130 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41225-V.

Molecular Weight of p-GM130: 130 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto B Blocking Reagent: sc-2335 (use 50 mM NaF, sc-24988, as diluent), Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048 and Lambda Phosphatase: sc-20032A; 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml), Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048 and Lambda Phosphatase: sc-20032A; 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA

Western blot analysis of GM130 phosphorylation in untreated (A), Ser/Thr induction cocktail (sc-362324) treated (B) and Ser/Thr induction cocktail (sc-362324) and lambda protein phosphatase (sc-200312A) treated (C) HeLa whole cell lysates. Antibody tested is p-GM130 (C-11): sc-377549.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.