

Rent1 (B-4): sc-390096

BACKGROUND

In eukaryotes, it is essential to have the ability to detect and degrade transcripts that lack full coding potential. Nonsense-mediated RNA decay (NMD) protects the organism by avoiding the translation of truncated peptides with dominant negative or deleterious gain-of-function potential. Rent1, a mammalian ortholog of Upf1, is essential for embryonic viability. Rent1 (also designated regulator of nonsense transcripts and HUf1) contains an N-terminal zinc finger-like domain, NTPase domains and a region comprised of domains that define Rent1 as a superfamily group I helicase. Rent1 protein has nucleic-acid-dependent ATPase activity and 5' to 3' helicase activity. In addition, Rent1 is an RNA-binding protein whose activity is modulated by ATP and directly interacts with Rent2, which is a mammalian homolog of Upf2p. Two mammalian orthologs to Upf3p, Rent3a and Rent3b, are encoded by two separate genes. Rent3b (also known as Rent3X) is encoded by a X-linked gene and localizes primarily to the nucleus, while Rent 1 and Rent 2 localize primarily in the cytoplasm. Specific Rent3 protein interactions with Y14 and spliced mRNA suggest Rent3a and Rent3b serve as a link between splicing and NMD in the cytoplasm.

REFERENCES

1. Perlick, H.A., et al. 1996. Mammalian orthologues of a yeast regulator of nonsense transcript stability. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 93: 10928-10932.
2. Page, M.F., et al. 1999. SMG-2 is a phosphorylated protein required for mRNA surveillance in *Caenorhabditis elegans* and related to Upf1p of yeast. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 19: 5943-5951.
3. Mendell, J.T., et al. 2000. Novel Upf2p orthologues suggest a functional link between translation initiation and nonsense surveillance complexes. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 20: 8944-8957.
4. Bhattacharya, A., et al. 2000. Characterization of the biochemical properties of the human Upf1 gene product that is involved in nonsense-mediated mRNA decay. *RNA* 6: 1226-1235.
5. Serin, G., et al. 2001. Identification and characterization of human orthologues to *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Upf2 protein and Upf3 protein (*Caenorhabditis elegans* SMG-4). *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 21: 209-223.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: UPF1 (human) mapping to 19p13.11; Upf1 (mouse) mapping to 8 B3.3.

SOURCE

Rent1 (B-4) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 945-977 near the C-terminus of Rent1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG₃ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-390096 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

Rent1 (B-4) is recommended for detection of Rent1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Rent1 siRNA (h): sc-38223, Rent1 siRNA (m): sc-38224, Rent1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-38223-SH, Rent1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-38224-SH, Rent1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38223-V and Rent1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38224-V.

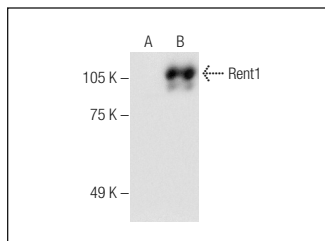
Molecular Weight of Rent1: 130 kDa.

Positive Controls: Rent1 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-115858, Sol8 cell lysate: sc-2249 or SK-N-SH cell lysate: sc-2410.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



Rent1 (B-4): sc-390096. Western blot analysis of Rent1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human Rent1 transfected: sc-115858 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Yaojia Cheng, Y.X., et al. 2020. Aberrant expression of the UPF1 RNA surveillance gene disturbs keratinocyte homeostasis by stabilizing AREG. *Int. J. Mol. Med.* 45: 1163-1175.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.