# apoE (E-8): sc-393302



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

Apolipoprotein-E (apoE) is a protein component of plasma lipoproteins that mediates the binding, internalization and catabolism of lipoprotein particles. It can serve as a ligand for several lipoprotein receptors, including the LDL (ApoB/E) receptor and the hepatic apoE (chylomicron remnant) receptor. apoE is produced in most organs and occurs in all plasma lipoprotein fractions, constituting 10-20% of VLDL (very low density lipoprotein) and 1-2% of HDL (high density lipoprotein). Three major isoforms of apoE have been described in human (E2, E3 and E4) which differ by only one or two amino acids. Estrogen receptor has been shown to upregulate apoE gene expression via the ERamediated pathway, indicating a potential role for apoE in atherosclerosis. This is consistent with studies in mice in which plasma apoE levels were raised, thereby protecting the mice from diet-induced atherosclerosis. apoE has also been shown to be a potent inhibitor of proliferation and thus may play a role in angiogenesis, tumor cell growth and metastasis.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: APOE (human) mapping to 19q13.32.

#### SOURCE

apoE (E-8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 293-318 near the C-terminus of apoE of human origin.

# **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g \ lgG_1$  kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

apoE (E-8) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-393302 AC), 500  $\mu g/0.25$  ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-393302 HRP), 200  $\mu g/ml$ , for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-393302 PE), fluorescein (sc-393302 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-393302 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-393302 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-393302 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-393302 AF647), 200  $\mu g/ml$ , for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-393302 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-393302 AF790), 200  $\mu g/ml$ , for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

In addition, apoE (E-8) is available conjugated to biotin (sc-393302 B), 200  $\mu g/ml$ , for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-393302 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

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## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

apoE (E-8) is recommended for detection of precursor and mature apoE of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for apoE siRNA (h): sc-29708, apoE shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29708-SH and apoE shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29708-V.

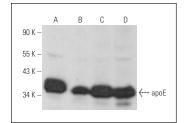
Molecular Weight of apoE: 36 kDa.

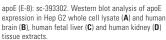
Positive Controls: Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227, human brain extract: sc-364375 or human kidney extract: sc-363764.

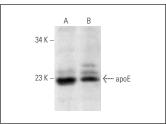
## **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

# DATA







apoE (E-8) HRP: sc-393302 HRP. Direct western blot analysis of apoE expression in Hep G2 ( $\bf A$ ) and Caco-2 ( $\bf B$ ) whole cell lysates.

## **SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**

- Muñoz, S.S., et al. 2018. The serine protease HtrA1 contributes to the formation of an extracellular 25-kDa apolipoprotein E fragment that stimulates neuritogenesis. J. Biol. Chem. 293: 4071-4084.
- 2. Mouchard, A., et al. 2019. ApoE-fragment/Aβ heteromers in the brain of patients with Alzheimer's disease. Sci. Rep. 9: 3989.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.