

ERAB (E-10): sc-393693

BACKGROUND

β -Amyloid is a neurotoxic peptide that is associated with the pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease. β -Amyloid aggregates induce cell death of neurons through the disruption of cell membranes and the generation of reactive oxygen intermediates. These neurotoxic effects are also attributed to the interaction of β -Amyloid with intracellular proteins, specifically ERAB, the endoplasmic reticulum-associated β -Amyloid-binding protein. ERAB is characterized as a NAD⁺-dependent dehydrogenase that is constitutively expressed in tissues and overexpressed in neurons affected in Alzheimer's disease. Cells overexpressing ERAB *in vitro* have been shown to be more sensitive to β -Amyloid-induced stress, and blocking the activity of ERAB has been shown to inhibit this cell death, indicating that β -Amyloid induced cell death is mediated by ERAB.

REFERENCES

- Hensley, K., et al. 1994. A model for β -Amyloid aggregation and neurotoxicity based on free radical generation by the peptide: relevance to Alzheimer disease. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 91: 3270-3274.
- Yan, S.D., et al. 1997. An intracellular protein that binds Amyloid- β peptide and mediates neurotoxicity in Alzheimer's disease. *Nature* 389: 689-695.
- Price, D.L., et al. 1998. Genetic neurodegenerative diseases: the human illness and transgenic models. *Science* 282: 1079-1083.
- He, X.Y., et al. 1998. A human brain L-3-hydroxyacyl-coenzyme A dehydrogenase is identical to an Amyloid β -peptide-binding protein involved in Alzheimer's disease. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 10741-10746.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: HSD17B10 (human) mapping to Xp11.22; Hsd17b10 (mouse) mapping to X F3.

SOURCE

ERAB (E-10) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 181-261 mapping at the C-terminus of ERAB of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG_{2b} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

ERAB (E-10) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-393693 AC), 500 μ g/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-393693 HRP), 200 μ g/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-393693 PE), fluorescein (sc-393693 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-393693 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-393693 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-393693 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-393693 AF647), 200 μ g/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-393693 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-393693 AF790), 200 μ g/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

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RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

ERAB (E-10) is recommended for detection of ERAB of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for ERAB siRNA (h): sc-41938, ERAB siRNA (m): sc-41939, ERAB shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-41938-SH, ERAB shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-41939-SH, ERAB shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41938-V and ERAB shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41939-V.

Molecular Weight of ERAB homotetramer: 108 kDa.

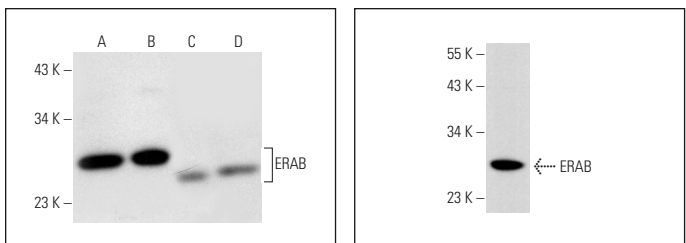
Molecular Weight of ERAB subunit size: 27 kDa.

Positive Controls: SK-N-SH cell lysate: sc-2410, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



ERAB (E-10): sc-393693. Western blot analysis of ERAB expression in SK-N-SH (A), HeLa (B), Jurkat (C) and K-562 (D) whole cell lysates.

ERAB (E-10): sc-393693. Western blot analysis of ERAB expression in mouse liver tissue extract.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Schmidt, M., et al. 2020. Benzothiazolyl ureas are low micromolar and uncompetitive inhibitors of 17 β -HSD10 with implications to Alzheimer's disease treatment. *Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 21: 2059.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.