

# Hu-CD3/CD19

## 2 Color FCM Reagent: sc-3952



### BACKGROUND

Human CD3/CD19: sc-3952 is a direct immunofluorescence reagent formatted to identify and determine the percentage of human T lymphocytes and B lymphocytes in erythrocyte-lysed whole blood, based on cell-surface antigen expression. CD3 identifies T lymphocytes and non-covalently associates with either  $\alpha/\beta$  or  $\gamma/\delta$  TCR (1). NK lymphocytes identified as CD3<sup>-</sup> and CD16<sup>+</sup> and/or CD56<sup>+</sup> mediate cytotoxicity against certain tumors and virus infected cells (2). CD19 is present on human B lymphocytes during all stages of B cell maturation, but is lost on plasma cells (3). The total population of T lymphocytes and B lymphocytes are used to characterize and monitor some forms of immunodeficiency and autoimmune disease (4,5).

Antigen Expression	Cell Type Identified
CD3+	Mature T Lymphocytes
CD3 <sup>-</sup> CD19+	Total B Lymphocytes

### STORAGE

Store at 4° C. Do not freeze. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Protect reagents from prolonged exposure to light.

### PRODUCT

Supplied in 1.0 ml of PBS containing 0.1% azide and 0.1% gelatin. Sufficient for 50 tests. This product has been titrated for optimal performance. Recommended use is 20  $\mu$ L per test (1x10<sup>6</sup> cells). **For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.**

### INSTRUMENT

Human CD3/CD19: sc-3952 is recommended for use with either a single or dual laser Flow Cytometer fitted with appropriate acquisition and analysis software, such as the FACSCalibur™ Flow Cytometer fitted with CellQuest™ Software by Becton Dickinson.

The flow cytometer must be equipped with a 488 nm laser and must be capable of detecting light scatter (forward and side) and two-color fluorescence with emission detectable in two ranges: 515-545 nm, 562-607 nm.

Antigen	Clone	Isotype	Label*	Detection Range (nm)
CD3	UCH-T1	IgG <sub>1</sub>	FITC	515-545
CD19	SJ25C1	IgG <sub>1</sub>	PE	562-607

\*Fluorescent labels include FITC: Fluorescein isothiocyanate; PE: phycoerythrin

### ISOTYPE CONTROL

sc-3952 CON (IgG<sub>1</sub> FITC/IgG<sub>1</sub> PE) is the isotype matched negative control for this system and is suitable for 50 tests.

### REFERENCES

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2. Fitzgerald-Bocarsly, P., Herberman, R., Hercend, T., *et al.* 1989. A definition of natural killer cells. In: Ades, E., Lopez, C., eds. *Natural Killer Cells and Host Defense*. Basel: Karger; 1.
3. Dörken, B., Möller, P., Pezzutto, A., Schwartz-Albiez, R., and Moldenhauer, G. B-cell antigens: CD19. In: Knapp, W., Dörken, B., Gilks, W.R. *et al.* eds. *Leucocyte Typing IV: White Cell Differentiation Antigens*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 1989: 34-36.
4. Foucar, K. and Goeken, J.A. 1982. Clinical Applications of immunologic techniques to the diagnosis of lymphoproliferative and immunodeficiency disorders. *Lab. Med.* **13**: 403-413.
5. Smolen, J.S., Chused, T.M., Leiserson, W.M., Reeves, J.P., Alling, D., and Steinberg, A.D. 1982. Heterogeneity of immunoregulatory T-cell subsets in systemic lupus erythematosus. Correlation with clinical features. *Am. J. Med.* **2**: 783-790.