# Mo-CD3/CD4 2 Color FCM Reagent: *sc-3976*



# BACKGROUND

Mouse CD3/CD4: sc-3976 is a direct immunofluorescence reagent formatted to identify and determine the percentage of mature T lymphocytes and helper/inducer T lymphocytes in erythrocytelysed whole blood, based on cell-surface antigen expression. CD3 identifies T lymphocytes and non-covalently associates with either  $\alpha/\beta$  or  $\gamma/\delta$  TCR (1). CD4 identifies the helper/inducer T lymphocyte subset that is present on normal peripheral blood lymphocytes (2,3). CD4 binds class II MHC molecules (3) and is the primary receptor for HIV (4). CD3+CD8+ and CD3+CD4+ percentages are used to characterize and monitor some forms of immunodeficiency and autoimmune disease (5,6).

Antigen Expression	ression Cell Type Identified	
CD3+	Mature T Cells	
CD3+ CD4+	Helper/Inducer T Cells	

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C. Do not freeze. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Protect reagents from prolonged exposure to light.

## PRODUCT

Supplied in 1.0 ml of PBS containing 0.1% azide and 0.1% gelatin. Sufficient for 50 tests. This product has been titrated for optimal performance. Recommended use is 20 uL per test ( $1x10^6$  cells). For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### INSTRUMENT

Mouse CD3/CD4: sc-3976 is recommended for use with either a single or dual laser Flow Cytometer fitted with appropriate acquisition and analysis software, such as the FACSCalibur<sup>™</sup> Flow Cytometer fitted with CellQuest<sup>™</sup> Software by Becton Dickinson.

The flow cytometer must be equipped with a 488 nm laser and must be capable of detecting light scatter (forward and side) and two-color fluorescence with emission detectable in two ranges: 515-545 nm and 562-607 nm.

Antigen	Clone	Isotype	Label*	Detection Range (nm)
CD3	145-2C11	Armenian Hamster IgG	FITC	515-545
CD4	H129.19	rat IgG <sub>2a</sub>	PE	562-607

\*Fluorescent labels include FITC: Fluorescein isothiocyanate; PE: phycoerythrin

## **ISOTYPE CONTROL**

sc-3976 CON (Armenian Hamster IgG FITC/rat  $IgG_{2a}$  PE) is the isotype matched negative control for this system and is suitable for 50 tests.

#### REFERENCES

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2. Reichert, T., DeBruyere, M., Deneys, V., Totterman, T., Lydyard, P., Yuksel, F., Chapel, H., Jewell, D., Van Hove, L., Linden, J., *et al.* 1991. Lymphocyte subset reference ranges in adult Caucasians. Clin Immunol Immunopathol. <u>60</u>: 190-208.

3. Gallagher, P.F., Fazekas de St. Groth, B., and Miller, J.F. 1989. CD4 and CD8 molecues can physically associate with the same T-cell receptor. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA <u>86</u>: 10044-10048.

4. Dalgleish, A.G., Beverley, P.C.L., Clapham, P.R., Crawford, D.H., Greaves, M.F., and Weiss, R.A. 1984. The CD4 (T4) antigen is an essential component of the receptor for the AIDS retrovirus. Nature <u>312</u>: 763-767.

5. Foucar, K. and Goeken, J.A. 1982. Clinical Applications of immunologic techniques to the diagnosis of lymphoproliferative and immunodeficiency disorders. Lab. Med. <u>13</u>: 403-413.

6. Smolen, J.S., Chused, T.M., Leiserson, W.M., Reeves, J.P., Alling, D., and Steinberg, A.D. 1982. Heterogeneity of immunoregulatory T-cell subsets in systemic lupus erythematosus. Correlation with clinical features. Am. J. Med. <u>2</u>: 783-790.