

CD21 (21-260): sc-4528 WB

BACKGROUND

CD21 is a type I integral membrane glycoprotein that serves as a receptor for the C3d complement fragment and for the Epstein-Barr virus. It plays a role in B cell activation and proliferation and undergoes phosphorylation after B cell activation with phorbol esters. CD21 is expressed on mature B cells, follicular dendritic cells, pharyngeal and cervical epithelial cells, and a subset of thymocytes. The adaptive immune response is tightly regulated to limit responding cells in an antigen-specific manner. On B cells, co-receptors CD21/CD19 modulate the strength of B cell Ag receptor (BCR) signals, thereby influencing cell fate. Complement receptor (CR) type 2 (CR2/CD21) is normally expressed during the immature and mature stages of B cell development. In association with CD19, CR21 plays an important role in enhancing mature B cell responses to foreign antigen.

REFERENCES

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PROTOCOLS

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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CR2 (human) mapping to 1q32; Cr2 (mouse) mapping to 1 H6.

SOURCE

CD21 (21-260) is expressed in *E. coli* as a 55 kDa tagged fusion protein corresponding to amino acids 21-260 of CD21 of human origin.

PRODUCT

CD21 (21-260) is purified from bacterial lysates (>98%) by glutathione agarose affinity chromatography; supplied as 10 μ g in 0.1 ml SDS-PAGE loading buffer.

APPLICATIONS

CD21 (21-260) is suitable as a Western blotting control for sc-9151 and sc-13135.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C; stable for one year from the date of shipment.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.