

# apoA-V (N-20): sc-46063

## BACKGROUND

Apolipoproteins are protein components of plasma lipoproteins. The human apoA-I gene encodes a single chain, 243 amino acid protein which promotes cholesterol efflux from tissues to the liver for excretion. Apolipoprotein A-I is the major protein component of high density lipoprotein (HDL) in the plasma. It can function as a cofactor for lecithin cholesterolacyltransferase (LCAT), which is responsible for the formation of most plasma cholesteryl esters. The human apoA-II gene encodes the second most abundant protein of HDL particles, where it influences plasma levels of free fatty acids (FFA). The human apoA-IV gene encodes a 396 amino acid preprotein, which after proteolytic processing is secreted from the intestine in association with chylomicron particles. ApoA-IV is a potent activator of lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase (LCAT) *in vitro*. The human apoA-V gene encodes a 366 amino acid protein that is believed to be an important determinant of plasma triglyceride levels.

## REFERENCES

1. Vergnes, L., et al. 1997. The apolipoprotein A-I/C-III/A-IV gene cluster: ApoC-III and ApoA-IV expression is regulated by two common enhancers. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1348: 299-310.
2. Qin, S., et al. 2000. Phospholipid transfer protein gene knock-out mice have low high density lipoprotein levels, due to hypercatabolism, and accumulate apoA-IV-rich lamellar lipoproteins. *J. Lipid. Res.* 41: 269-276.
3. Fournier, N., et al. 2000. Human ApoA-IV overexpression in transgenic mice induces cAMP-stimulated cholesterol efflux from J774 macrophages to whole serum. *Arterioscler. Thromb. Vasc. Biol.* 20: 1283-1292.
4. Deeg, M.A., et al. 2001. GPI-specific phospholipase D associates with an apoA-I- and apoA-IV-containing complex. *J. Lipid. Res.* 42: 442-451.
5. Nazih, H., et al. 2001. Butyrate stimulates ApoA-IV-containing lipoprotein secretion in differentiated Caco-2 cells: role in cholesterol efflux. *J. Cell. Biochem.* 83: 230-238.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: APOA5 (human) mapping to 11q23.3; ApoA5 (mouse) mapping to 9 A5.2.

## SOURCE

apoA-V (N-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of apoA-V of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-46063 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## APPLICATIONS

apoA-V (N-20) is recommended for detection of mature apoA-V and apoA-V precursor of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

apoA-V (N-20) is also recommended for detection of mature apoA-V and apoA-V precursor in additional species, including equine and canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for apoA-V siRNA (h): sc-44527, apoA-V siRNA (m): sc-44869, apoA-V shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44527-SH, apoA-V shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44869-SH, apoA-V shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44527-V and apoA-V shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44869-V.

Molecular Weight of apoA-V: 46 kDa.

Positive Controls: Y79 cell lysate: sc-2240, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or c4 whole cell lysate: sc-364186.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **apoA-V (A-12): sc-393722** or **apoA-V (E-12): sc-373950**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to apoA-V (N-20).