## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PCB (N-16): sc-46231



#### BACKGROUND

Pyruvate carboxylase (PCB) is a biotinylated mitchondrial enzyme that catalyzes the synthesis of oxaloacetate from pyruvate in a tissue specific manner. In addition to covalently binding the biotin cofactor, PCB contains consensus sequeces for the attachment of ATP and the substrate, pyruvate. The PCB gene is located on the long arm of chromosome 11. Mutations in PCB metabolism (pyruvate carboxylase deficiency) are known to cause lactic acidosis, hypoglycemia and mental retardation.

#### REFERENCES

- Freytag, S.O., et al. 1984. Molecular cloning of a cDNA for human pyruvate carboxylase. Structural relationship to other biotin-containing carboxylases and regulation of mRNA content in differentiating preadipocytes. J. Biol. Chem. 259: 12831-12837.
- MacKay, N., et al. 1994. cDNA cloning of human kidney pyruvate carboxylase. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 202: 1009-1014.

### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PC (human) mapping to 11q13.2; Pcx (mouse) mapping to 19 A.

### SOURCE

PCB (N-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of PCB of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-46231 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

PCB (N-16) is recommended for detection of PCB of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

PCB (N-16) is also recommended for detection of PCB in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PCB siRNA (h): sc-45531, PCB siRNA (m): sc-45532, PCB shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45531-SH, PCB shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-45532-SH, PCB shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45531-V and PCB shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45532-V.

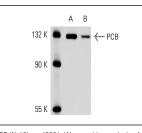
Molecular Weight of PCB: 130 kDa.

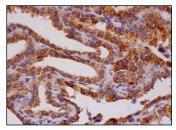
Positive Controls: mouse liver extract: sc-2256, mouse brain extract: sc-2253 or rat kidney extract: sc-2394.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immuno-histochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

#### DATA





PCB (N-16): sc-46231. Western blot analysis of PCB expression in mouse liver (A) and rat kidney (B) tissue extracts.

PCB (N-16): sc-46231. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human seminal vesicle tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells.

### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try PCB (D-9): sc-365673 or PCB (H-2): sc-271493, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to PCB (N-16).