SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

cadherin-16 (N-16): sc-46304



BACKGROUND

The cadherins are a family of Ca²⁺-dependent adhesion molecules that function to mediate cell-cell binding critical to the maintenance of structure and morphogenesis. Cadherins each contain a large extracellular domain at the N-terminus, which is characterized by a series of five homologous repeats, the most distal of which is thought to be responsible for binding specificity. Cadherin-16, also known as Ksp-cadherin, is a type I membrane protein which is kidney-specific. Cadherin-16 is expressed exclusively in the basolateral membrane of renal tubular epithelial cells. The human Ksp-cadherin gene (cadherin-16) maps to chromosome 16q21-proximal 16q22.1. The mouse Ksp-cadherin gene was localized to a highly syntenic region of distal chromosome 8.

REFERENCES

- Whyte, D.A., et al. 1999. Ksp-cadherin gene promoter. I. Characterization and renal epithelial cell-specific activity. Am. J. Physiol. 277: F587-F598.
- Meyer, T.N., et al. 2004. Spatiotemporal regulation of morphogenetic molecules during *in vitro* branching of the isolated ureteric bud: toward a model of branching through budding in the developing kidney. Dev. Biol. 275: 44-67.
- Jung, K.Y., et al. 2004. Loss of N-cadherin and α-catenin in the proximal tubules of aging male Fischer 344 rats. Mech. Ageing Dev. 125: 445-453.
- Jiang, J., et al. 2004. Disruption of cadherin/catenin expression, localization, and interactions during HgCl2-induced nephrotoxicity. Toxicol. Sci. 80: 170-182.
- Mazal, P.R., et al. 2005. Expression of kidney-specific cadherin distinguishes chromophobe renal cell carcinoma from renal oncocytoma. Hum. Pathol. 36: 22-28.
- Shen, S.S., et al. 2005. Kidney-specific cadherin, a specific marker for the distal portion of the nephron and related renal neoplasms. Mod. Pathol. 18: 933-940.
- Rakha, E.A., et al. 2005. High-resolution analysis of 16q22.1 in breast carcinoma using DNA amplifiable probes (multiplex amplifiable probe hybridization technique) and immunohistochemistry. Int. J. Cancer 114: 720-729.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CDH16 (human) mapping to 16q22.1; Cdh16 (mouse) mapping to 8 D3.

SOURCE

cadherin-16 (N-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of cadherin-16 of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-46304 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

cadherin-16 (N-16) is recommended for detection of cadherin-16 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

cadherin-16 (N-16) is also recommended for detection of cadherin-16 in additional species, including equine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for cadherin-16 siRNA (h): sc-45610, cadherin-16 siRNA (m): sc-45611, cadherin-16 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45610-SH, cadherin-16 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-45611-SH, cadherin-16 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45610-V and cadherin-16 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45611-V.

Molecular Weight (predicted) of cadherin-16: 90 kDa.

Molecular Weight (observed) of cadherin-16: 84-131 kDa.

Positive Controls: Caki-1 cell lysate: sc-2224.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try cadherin-16 (E-7): sc-393153 or cadherin-16 (H-10): sc-393132, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to cadherin-16 (N-16).