SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Met/Leu-enkephalin (NOC1/35): sc-47705



BACKGROUND

The corticotropin-lipotropin protein, also designated pro-opiomelanocortin, belongs to the POMC family of proteins. Specific cleavages by enzymes at certain basic paired residues yield various processed active peptides. The corticotropin-lipotropin protein contains synenkephalin, Leu-enkephalin, NPP, α -, β - and γ -melanotropin (MSH), adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH), lipotropin β and γ , β -endorphin and Met-enkephalin processed active peptides. β -endorphin and Met-enkephalin are endogenous opiates while ACTH is crucial for adrenal gland stimulation to release cortisol. Met/Leu-enkephalins also function in pain perception and response to stress. MSH increased melanin production in melanocytes which leads to an increase in skin pigmentation. Leumorphin may be important in apoptosis prevention by being involved in the MAP-K and PI3-K pathways.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PENK (human) mapping to 8q12.1, POMC (human) mapping to 2p23.3; Penk (mouse) mapping to 4 A1, Pomc (mouse) mapping to 12 A1.1.

SOURCE

Met/Leu-enkephalin (NOC1/35) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against a synthetic peptide corresponding to Leu⁵ enkephalin of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 $\mu g\, lgG_1$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Met/Leu-enkephalin (NOC1/35) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-47705 AC), 500 µg/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-47705 HRP), 200 µg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-47705 PE), fluorescein (sc-47705 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-47705 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-47705 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-47705 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-47705 AF647), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-47705 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-47705 AF790), 200 µg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

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APPLICATIONS

Met/Leu-enkephalin (NOC1/35) is recommended for detection of Proenkaphalin A and the processed active peptides Met-enkephalin and Leu-enkephalin of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

DATA



Met/Leu-enkephalin (NOC1/35): sc-47705. Western blot analysis of human recombinant Proenkephalin.



Met/Leu-enkephalin (NOC1/35): sc-47705. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded rat brain tissue showing Enkephalin positive cells in the Ventral Lateral Striatum. Image kindly provided by Regina Vontell, Adrienne Betz and John Salamone, University of Connecticut (A). Immunopervidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human duodenum tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells. Kindly provided by The Swedish Human Protein Atlas (HPA) program (B).

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

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- 3. Kim, J.Y., et al. 2016. Morphine suppresses lung cancer cell proliferation through the interaction with opioid growth factor receptor: an *in vitro* and human lung tissue study. Anesth. Analg. 123: 1429-1436.
- Leroy, F., et al. 2017. Input-timing-dependent plasticity in the hippocampal CA2 region and ilts potential role in social memory. Neuron 95: 1089-1102.
- 5. Bosi, G., et al. 2020. Mucosal hallmarks in the alimentary canal of northern pike *Esox lucius* (Linnaeus). Animals 10: 1479.
- Cai, H.Y., et al. 2021. Adjusting vascular permeability, leukocyte infiltration, and microglial cell activation to rescue dopaminergic neurons in rodent models of Parkinson's disease. NPJ Parkinsons Dis. 7: 91.
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PROTOCOLS

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