SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

AKAP 12 (M-16): sc-48118



BACKGROUND

A-kinase anchor protein 12 (AKAP12), also known as Gravin, Ssecks and AKAP250, is a 1,782 amino acid cell growth related protein that is a member of the AKAP family and contains 3 AKAP domains and binds to the dimeric RII- α regulatory subunit of PKC. AKAP12 is an anchoring protein that mediates the compartmentalization of protein kinase A (PKA) and protein kinase C (PKC) and serves as a scaffold protein in signal transduction. AKAP12 is expressed in endothelial cells, cultured fibroblasts and osteosarcoma cells with localization in the cell cortex and cytoskeleton, but there does not appear to be expression in platelets, leukocytes, monocytic cell lines or peripheral blood cells. Patients with myasthenia gravis (MG) are able to produce antibodies against the C-terminus of AKAP12. The AKAP12 gene is conserved in chimpanzee, Rhesus monkey, canine, bovine, mouse, and rat. The human AKAP12 gene maps to chromosome 6q25.1.

REFERENCES

- Nauert, J.B., et al. 1997. Gravin, an autoantigen recognized by serum from myasthenia gravis patients, is a kinase scaffold protein. Curr. Biol. 7: 52-62.
- Choi, M.C., et al. 2004. AKAP12/Gravin is inactivated by epigenetic mechanism in human gastric carcinoma and shows growth suppressor activity. Oncogene 23: 7095-7103.
- Streb, J.W., et al. 2004. Multiple promoters direct expression of three AKAP12 isoforms with distinct subcellular and tissue distribution profiles. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 56014-56023.
- Su, B., et al. 2013. Adhesion-mediated cytoskeletal remodeling is controlled by the direct scaffolding of Src from FAK complexes to lipid rafts by SSeCKS/AKAP12. Oncogene 32: 2016-2026.
- Mostafa, M.R., et al. 2013. Gravin gene expression in acute myeloid leukemia. Med. Oncol. 30: 548.
- Schott, M.B., et al. 2013. Receptor-mediated Ca²⁺ and PKC signaling triggers the loss of cortical PKA compartmentalization through the redistribution of gravin. Cell. Signal. 25: 2125-2135.
- Goeppert, B., et al. 2013. Differential expression of the tumor suppressor A-kinase anchor protein 12 in human diffuse and pilocytic astrocytomas is regulated by promoter methylation. J. Neuropathol. Exp. Neurol. 72: 933-941.
- Yildirim, M., et al. 2013. AKAP12/Gravin gene expression in colorectal cancer: clinical importance and review of the literature. J. BUON 18: 635-640.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: AKAP12 (human) mapping to 6q25.1; Akap12 (mouse) mapping to 10 A1.

SOURCE

AKAP 12 (M-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of AKAP 12 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-48118 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

AKAP 12 (M-16) is recommended for detection of AKAP 12 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

AKAP 12 (M-16) is also recommended for detection of AKAP 12 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for AKAP 12 siRNA (h): sc-40305, AKAP 12 siRNA (m): sc-44761, AKAP 12 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40305-SH, AKAP 12 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44761-SH, AKAP 12 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40305-V and AKAP 12 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44761-V.

Molecular Weight of AKAP 12 isoforms: 250/200/175 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed Try AKAP 12 (C-12): sc-376740 or AKAP 12 (22): sc-293056, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to AKAP 12 (M-16).