

Pbx 1/2/3/4 (E-12): sc-48423

BACKGROUND

Pbx 1, 2, 3 and 4 are members of the TALE (three amino acid loop extension) family of homeodomain-containing proteins. Human pre-B cell acute leukemias are frequently associated with a t(1;19)(q23;p13.3) chromosomal rearrangement which creates a chimeric gene encoding a fusion between the E2A and Pbx 1 gene products. Pbx 2 and Pbx 3 share a 92% and 94% identity with Pbx 1 over a 266 amino acid region flanking their homeobox domains, while all three proteins are quite divergent at their amino- and carboxy-termini. Two forms of Pbx 1 and Pbx 3 each differ primarily in their carboxy-termini, and result from alternative mRNA splicing. Unlike other homeotic selector genes which are expressed transiently during development and differentiation, Pbx gene transcripts are ubiquitously expressed in both fetal and adult tissues and cell lines. Additionally, Pbx 2 and Pbx 3 transcripts are detected in lymphoid cells, which do not express Pbx 1. Pbx 4 expression is confined to the testis, especially to spermatocytes in the pachytene stage of the first meiotic prophase.

REFERENCES

1. Nourse, J., et al. 1990. Chromosomal translocation t(1;19) results in synthesis of a homeobox fusion mRNA that codes for a potential chimeric transcription factor. *Cell* 60: 535-545.
2. Kamps, M.P., et al. 1990. A new homeobox gene contributes the DNA binding domain of the t(1;19) translocation protein in pre-B ALL. *Cell* 60: 547-555.
3. Monica, K., et al. 1991. Pbx 2 and Pbx 3, new homeobox genes with extensive homology to the human proto-oncogene Pbx 1. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 11: 6149-6157.
4. LeBrun, D.P., et al. 1994. Fusion with E2A alters the transcriptional properties of the homeodomain protein Pbx 1 in t(1;19) leukemias. *Oncogene* 9: 1641-1647.
5. Lu, Q., et al. 1994. Fusion with E2A converts the Pbx 1 homeodomain protein into a constitutive transcriptional activator in human leukemias carrying the t(1;19) translocation. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 14: 3938-3948.
6. Monica, K., et al. 1994. Transformation properties of the E2A-Pbx 1 chimeric oncoprotein: fusion with E2A is essential, but the Pbx 1 homeodomain is dispensable. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 14: 8304-8314.

SOURCE

Pbx 1/2/3/4 (E-12) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-260 mapping at the N-terminus of Pbx 1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG₁ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

Pbx 1/2/3/4 (E-12) is recommended for detection of Pbx 1, Pbx 2, Pbx 3 and Pbx 4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Pbx 1/2/3/4 (E-12) is also recommended for detection of Pbx 1, Pbx 2, Pbx 3 and Pbx 4 in additional species, including canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Pbx 1/2/3/4 siRNA (h): sc-43999, Pbx 1/2/3/4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43999-SH and Pbx 1/2/3/4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43999-V.

Molecular Weight of Pbx 1: 47 kDa.

Molecular Weight of Pbx 2: 46 kDa.

Molecular Weight of Pbx 3: 47 kDa.

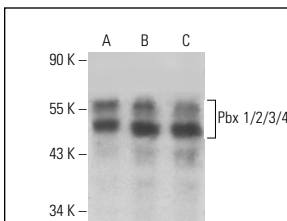
Molecular Weight of Pbx 4: 41 kDa.

Positive Controls: Jurkat nuclear extract: sc-2132, BJAB whole cell lysate: sc-2207 or Raji whole cell lysate: sc-364236.

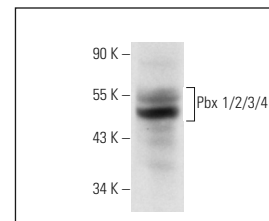
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



Pbx 1/2/3/4 (E-12): sc-48423. Western blot analysis of Pbx 1/2/3/4 expression in BJAB (A), Raji (B) and NAMALWA (C) whole cell lysates.



Pbx 1/2/3/4 (E-12): sc-48423. Western blot analysis of Pbx 1/2/3/4 expression in Jurkat nuclear extract.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.