

Calpain 10 (C-14): sc-48453

BACKGROUND

The CAPN10 (Calpain 10) gene encodes an ubiquitously expressed member of the Calpain-like cysteine protease family and shows association with type 2 diabetes. Research suggests that Calpain 10 plays a role in an innovative pathway involved in the pathophysiology of diabetes, where Calpain 10 represents the third example of a protease contributing to the advancement of diabetes, the others being prohormone convertase-1 and prohormone-processing carboxypeptidase E, both of which are associated with diabetes and obesity. The CAPN10 human cDNA encodes a 672 amino acid protein that shares 81.7 percent identity with the mouse ortholog, and analysis of human cDNA clones displays an intricate pattern of alternative splicing. CAPN10, which presumably plays a role in the regulation of Insulin secretion, is thought to contain a signature of the effects of positive natural selection within its genetic sequence.

REFERENCES

1. Horikawa, Y., Oda, N., Cox, N.J., Li, X., Orho-Melander, M., Hara, M., Oda, Y., Hinokio, Y., Lindner, T.H., Mashima, H., Schwarz, P.E., del Bosque-Plata, L., Horikawa, Y., Yoshiuchi, I., et al. 2000. Genetic variation in the gene encoding Calpain 10 is diabetes mellitus. *Nat. Genet.* 26: 163-175.
2. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 605286. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
3. Clark, V.J., Cox, N.J., Hammond, M., Hanis, C.L. and Di Rienzo, A. 2005. Haplotype structure and phylogenetic shadowing of a hypervariable region in the CAPN10 gene. *Hum. Genet.* 117: 258-266.
4. Ridderstrale, M., Parikh, H. and Groop, L. 2005. Calpain 10 and type 2 diabetes: are we getting closer to an explanation? *Curr. Opin. Clin. Nutr. Metab. Care* 8: 361-366.
5. Vander Molen, J., Frisse, L.M., Fullerton, S.M., Qian, Y., Del Bosque-Plata, L., Hudson, R.R. and Di Rienzo, A. 2005. Population genetics of CAPN10 and GPR35: implications for the evolution of type 2 diabetes variants. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.* 76: 548-560.
6. Wolford, J.K. and Vozarova de Courten, B. 2005. Genetic basis of type 2 diabetes mellitus: implications for therapy. *Treat. Endocrinol.* 3: 257-267.
7. Wu, B., Takahashi, J., Fu, M., Cheng, H., Matsumura, S. and Taniguchi, H. 2005. Variants of Calpain 10 gene and its association with type 2 diabetes mellitus in a Chinese population. *Diabetes Res. Clin. Pract.* 68: 155-161.
8. Tsuchiya, T., Schwarz, P.E., Bosque-Plata, L.D., Geoffrey Hayes, M., Dina, C., Froguel, P., Wayne Towers, G., Fischer, S., Temelkova-Kurktschiev, T., Rietzsch, H., Graessler, J., et al. 2006. Association of the Calpain 10 gene with type 2 diabetes in Europeans: results of pooled and meta-analyses. *Mol. Genet. Metab.* 89: 174-184.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CAPN10 (human) mapping to 2q37.3; Capn10 (mouse) mapping to 1 D.

SOURCE

Calpain 10 (C-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of Calpain 10 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-48453 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Calpain 10 (C-14) is recommended for detection of Calpain 10 isoforms A, C and H of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Calpain 10 (C-14) is also recommended for detection of Calpain 10 isoforms A, C and H in additional species, including canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Calpain 10 siRNA (h): sc-60318, Calpain 10 siRNA (m): sc-60319, Calpain 10 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-60318-SH, Calpain 10 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-60319-SH, Calpain 10 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60318-V and Calpain 10 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60319-V.

Molecular Weight of Calpain 10: 74.5 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.