# neuropsin (N-16): sc-48602



The Power to Question

### **BACKGROUND**

The opsin family of proteins are G protein-coupled receptors that function in a light-dependent manner. neuropsin is a 354-amino acid extracellular matrix serine protease expressed by neurons and glial cells involved in learning and memory. neuropsin bears a lysine that forms a schiff base with a chromophore, a C-terminal tail with sites for serine and threonine phosphorylation and a conserved DRY motif that is important for G protein-binding. neuropsin has a role in neuronal plasticity, and its expression is upregulated in response to injury to the CNS. Its neuronal plasticity also plays a role in the formation of both the Schaffer-collateral long-term potentiation (LTP) effect and hippocampus-dependent forms of memory. The proteolytic function of neuropsin may also regulate the early phase of LTP. neuropsin deficiency may be involved in the pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis caused by demyelination and oligodendroglial death.

# **REFERENCES**

- Komai, S., Matsuyama, T., Matsumoto, K., Kato, K., Kobayashi, M., Imamura, K., Yoshida, S., Ugawa, S. and Shiosaka, S. 2000. neuropsin regulates an early phase of Schaffer-collateral long-term potentiation and Shiosa in the murine hippocampus. Eur. J. Neurosci. 12: 1479-1486.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 609042. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 3. Li, Y., Qian, Y.P., Yu, X.J., Wang, Y.Q., Dong, D.G., Sun, W., Ma, R.M. and Su, B. 2004. Recent origin of a hominoid-specific splice form of neuropsin, a gene involved in learning and memory. Mol. Biol. Evol. 21: 2111-2115.
- Terayama, R., Bando, Y., Takahashi, T. and Yoshida, S. 2004. Differential expression of neuropsin and protease M after injury to the spinal cord. Glia 48: 91-101.
- 5. Terakita, A. 2005. The opsins. Genome Biol. 6: 213.
- Terayama, R., Bando, Y., Yamada, M. and Yoshida, S. 2005. Involvement of neuropsin in the pathogenesis of experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. Glia 52: 108-118.
- 7. Kumbalasiri, T. and Provencio, I. 2005. Melanopsin and other novel mammalian opsins. Exp. Eye Res. 81: 368-375.
- Tamura, H., Ishikawa, Y., Hino, N., Maeda, M., Yoshida, S., Kaku, S. and Shiosaka, S. 2006. Neuropsin is essential for early processes of memory acquisition and Schaffer collateral long-term potentiation in adult mouse hippocampus in vivo. J. Physiol. 570: 541-551.
- 9. Nakamura, Y., Tamura, H., Horinouchi, K. and Shiosaka, S. 2006. Role of neuropsin in formation and maturation of synaptic boutons. J. Cell Sci. 119: 1341-1349.

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: OPN5 (human) mapping to 6p12.3; Opn5 (mouse) mapping to 17 B3.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **SOURCE**

neuropsin (N-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of neuropsin of human origin.

### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-48602 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

neuropsin (N-16) is recommended for detection of neuropsin of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

neuropsin (N-16) is also recommended for detection of neuropsin in additional species, including equine and canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for neuropsin siRNA (h): sc-61189, neuropsin siRNA (m): sc-61190, neuropsin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61189-SH, neuropsin shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-61190-SH, neuropsin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61189-V and neuropsin shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61190-V.

Molecular Weight of neuropsin: 40 kDa.

# **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

**Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.** 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**