## BACKGROUND

Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinases (PI3Ks) phosphorylate the 3' OH position of the inositol ring of inositol lipids. Human PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ (PIK3C2A, C2-containing phosphatidylinositol kinase, p110 $\alpha$ or CPK) contains a C-terminal calciumbinding and phospholipid-binding module known as the C2 domain. The cDNA sequence of PI 3 -kinase C2 $\alpha$ predicts a 1,686-amino acid protein that is $90 \%$ identical to mouse Cpk (term for the Drosophila homolog). Northern blot analysis reveals that PI 3 -kinase $\mathrm{C} 2 \alpha$ is expressed as an 8 kb mRNA in a wide variety of tissues. In vitro, the PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ enzyme can phosphorylate phos-pha-tidylinositol and phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate. The PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ gene contains 32 exons and spans approximately 76 kb .

## REFERENCES

1. Molz, L., et al. 1996. Cpk is a novel class of Drosophila Ptdlns 3-kinase containing a C2 domain. J. Biol. Chem. 271: 13892-13899.
2. Domin, J., et al. 1997. Cloning of a human phosphoinositide 3 -kinase with a C2 domain that displays reduced sensitivity to the inhibitor Wortmannin. Biochem. J. 326: 139-147.
3. Caldwell, et al. 2001. Mapping of genes and transcribed sequences in a gene rich 400 kb region on human chromosome 11p15.1 $\rightarrow \mathrm{p} 14$. Cytogenet. Cell Genet. 92: 103-107.
4. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM ${ }^{\top}$. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 603601. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
5. Zheleznova, N.N., et al. 2003. The role of phosphatidylinositol 3-kinases p85/p110 and hVPS34 in endocytosis of EGF-receptor complexes. Tsitologiia 45: 574-581.
6. Kang, S., et al. 2005. Suppression of the $\alpha$ isoform of class II phosphoinositide 3-kinase gene expression leads to apoptotic cell death. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 329: 6-10.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PIK3C2A (human) mapping to 11p15.1; Pik3c2a (mouse) mapping to 7 F1.

## SOURCE

PI-3 kinase C2 $\alpha$ (C-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C -terminus of PI 3 -kinase $\mathrm{C} 2 \alpha$ of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains $200 \mu \mathrm{ggG}$ in 1.0 ml of PBS with $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.1 \%$ gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-48637 P, (100 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.2 \%$ BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ (C-19) is recommended for detection of PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ per 100-500 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ of total protein ( 1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha(\mathrm{C}-19$ ) is also recommended for detection of PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and avian.
Suitable for use as control antibody for PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ siRNA (h): sc-61340, Pl 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ siRNA (m): sc-61341, PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61340-SH, PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-61341-SH, PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61340-V and PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61341-V.

Molecular Weight of PI-3 kinase C2 $\alpha$ : 190 kDa .
Positive Controls: rat brain extract: sc-2392 or HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

## DATA



PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ (C-19): sc-48637. Western blot analysis of PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ expression in rat brain tissue extract.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Try PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ (G-5): sc-365290 or PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ (17): sc-136298, our highly recommended monoclonal aternatives to PI 3-kinase C2 $\alpha$ (C-19).

## STORAGE

Store at $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

