

TrpRS (H-300): sc-48810

BACKGROUND

Tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetases are essential enzymes that catalyze the amino-acylation of tRNA(Trp) with tryptophan, an essential function of the protein synthesis machinery of the cell. Two forms of tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase exist: a cytoplasmic form, named TrpRS (also known as WARS), and a mitochondrial form, named WARS2. In normal cells, human TrpRS exists as a full length form and as a truncated form designated mini TrpRS, which is produced by alternative splicing. Expression of mini TrpRS is highly stimulated in human cells by the addition of IFN- γ . Although both human full-length TrpRS and mini TrpRS are enzymatically active in aminoacylation, they differ in angiostatic activity. The gene encoding human TrpRS maps to chromosome 14q32.2 and the gene encoding human WARS2 maps to chromosome 1p13.3-p13.1. The first 18 amino acids of WARS2 constitute the mitochondrial localization signal sequence.

REFERENCES

- Jorgensen, R., Sogaard, T.M., Rossing, A.B., Martensen, P.M. and Justesen, J. 2000. Identification and characterization of human mitochondrial tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 16820-16826.
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- Wakasugi, K., Slike, B.M., Hood, J., Otani, A., Ewalt, K.L., Friedlander, M., Cheresch, D.A. and Schimmel, P. 2002. A human aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase as a regulator of angiogenesis. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 99: 173-177.
- Otani, A., Slike, B.M., Dorrell, M.I., Hood, J., Kinder, K., Ewalt, K.L., Cheresch, D., Schimmel, P. and Friedlander, M. 2002. A fragment of human TrpRS as a potent antagonist of ocular angiogenesis. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 99: 178-183.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: WARS (human) mapping to 14q32.2; Wars (mouse) mapping to 12 F1.

SOURCE

TrpRS (H-300) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 171-470 mapping at the C-terminus of TrpRS of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

APPLICATIONS

TrpRS (H-300) is recommended for detection of TrpRS of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

TrpRS (H-300) is also recommended for detection of TrpRS in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for TrpRS siRNA (h): sc-37673, TrpRS siRNA (m): sc-37674, TrpRS shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37673-SH, TrpRS shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-37674-SH, TrpRS shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37673-V and TrpRS shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37674-V.

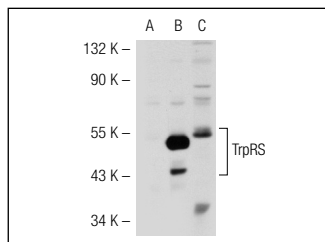
Molecular Weight of TrpRS: 53 kDa.

Positive Controls: TrpRS (m): 293T Lysate: sc-124308, JAR cell lysate: sc-2276 or Jurkat nuclear extract: sc-2132.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



TrpRS (H-300): sc-48810. Western blot analysis of TrpRS expression in non-transfected 293T: sc-117752 (A) and mouse TrpRS transfected 293T: sc-124308 (B) and HeLa (C) whole cell lysates.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.