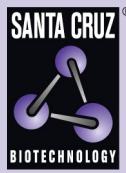


# Fis1 (K-14): sc-48865



## BACKGROUND

Fis1 localizes to the outer mitochondrial membrane and, along with Dynamin-related protein (DRP1), participates in mitochondrial fission. Fission and fusion mechanisms regulate mitochondrial morphology within the cell. Fission frequency is determined by the level of Fis1 molecules at the mitochondrial surface. Fis1 contains a C-terminal domain, which is required for mitochondrial localization, and an N-terminal domain, which is necessary for mitochondrial fission. Fragmentation of the mitochondrial network by Fis1 leads to cytochrome c release and apoptosis. The mitochondrial fission mechanisms may be involved in positively and negatively regulating apoptosis.

## REFERENCES

- James, D.I., Parone, P.A., Mattenberger, Y. and Martinou, J.C. 2003. hFis1, a novel component of the mammalian mitochondrial fission machinery. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278: 36373-36379.
- Yoon, Y., Krueger, E.W., Oswald, B.J. and McNiven, M.A. 2003. The mitochondrial protein hFis1 regulates mitochondrial fission in mammalian cells through an interaction with the dynamin-like protein DLP1. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 23: 5409-5420.
- Arai, R., Ito, K., Wakiyama, M., Matsumoto, E., Sakamoto, A., Etou, Y., Otsuki, M., Inoue, M., Hayashizaki, Y., Miyagishi, M., Taira, K., Shirouzu, M. and Yokoyama, S. 2004. Establishment of stable hFis1 knockdown cells with an siRNA expression vector. *J. Biochem.* 136: 421-425.
- Lee, Y.J., Jeong, S.Y., Karbowski, M., Smith, C.L. and Youle, R.J. 2004. Roles of the mammalian mitochondrial fission and fusion mediators Fis1, DRP1 and OPA1 in apoptosis. *Mol. Biol. Cell* 15: 5001-5011.
- Dohm, J.A., Lee, S.J., Hardwick, J.M., Hill, R.B. and Gittis, A.G. 2004. Cytosolic domain of the human mitochondrial fission protein Fis1 adopts a TPR fold. *Proteins* 54: 153-156.
- Stojanovski, D., Koutsopoulos, O.S., Okamoto, K. and Ryan, M.T. 2004. Levels of human Fis1 at the mitochondrial outer membrane regulate mitochondrial morphology. *J. Cell Sci.* 117: 1201-1210.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FIS1 (human) mapping to 7q22.1; Fis1 (mouse) mapping to 5 G2.

## SOURCE

Fis1 (K-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of Fis1 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-48865 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## APPLICATIONS

Fis1 (K-14) is recommended for detection of Fis1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Fis1 (K-14) is also recommended for detection of Fis1 in additional species, including equine, canine and bovine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Fis1 siRNA (h): sc-60643, Fis1 siRNA (m): sc-60644, Fis1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-60643-SH, Fis1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-60644-SH, Fis1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60643-V and Fis1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60644-V.

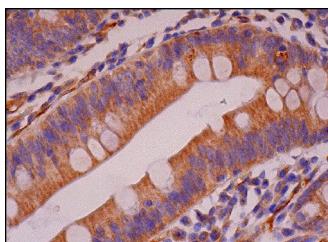
Molecular Weight of Fis1: 17 kDa.

Positive Controls: A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

## DATA



Fis1 (K-14): sc-48865. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human small intestine tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.



Try **Fis1 (B-5): sc-376447** or **Fis1 (C-10): sc-376469**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to Fis1 (K-14).