dCK (C-18): sc-49283



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The DCK/DGK family of proteins includes four different deoxyribonucleoside kinases including the cytoplasmic (TK1) and mitochondrial (TK2) thymidine kinases, and the deoxycytidine (dCK) and deoxyguanosine (dGK) kinases. Deoxyribonucleoside kinases catalyze the 5'-phosphorylation of 2'-deoxyribonucleosides with nucleoside triphosphates (NTPs) as phosphate donors. The dCK enzyme is associated with drug resistance and sensitivity, as both dCK and TK2 phosphorylate several antiviral and chemotherapeutic nucleoside analogs. Deficiency of dCK activity corresponds with resistance to antiviral and chemotherapeutic agents. dCK and TK1 localize to the cytosol, whereas dGK and TK2 localize to the mitochondria. These deoxyribonucleoside kinases are most abundantly expressed in muscle, brain and liver.

REFERENCES

- 1. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 125450. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Galmarini, C.M., Cros, E., Thomas, X., Jordheim, L. and Dumontet, C. 2005. The prognostic value of cN-II and cN-III enzymes in adult acute myeloid leukemia. Haematologica 90: 1699-1701.
- Bergman, A.M., Eijk, P.P., Ruiz van Haperen, V.W., Smid, K., Veerman, G., Hubeek, I., van den Ijssel, P., Ylstra, B. and Peters, G.J. 2005. *In vivo* induction of resistance to gemcitabine results in increased expression of ribonucleotide reductase subunit M1 as the major determinant. Cancer Res. 65: 9510-9516.
- Karbownik, M., Brzezianska, E. and Lewinski, A. 2005. Increased expression of mRNA specific for thymidine kinase, deoxycytidine kinase or thymidine phosphorylase in human papillary thyroid carcinoma. Cancer Lett. 225: 267-273.
- Hubeek, I., Peters, G.J., Broekhuizen, A.J., Talianidis, I., Sigmond, J., Gibson, B.E., Creutzig, U., Giaccone, G. and Kaspers, G.J. 2005. Immunocytochemical detection of deoxycytidine kinase in haematological malignancies and solid tumours. J. Clin. Pathol. 58: 695-699.
- Smal, C., Vertommen, D., Bertrand, L., Ntamashimikiro, S., Rider, M.H., Van Den Neste, E. and Bontemps, F. 2006. Identification of *in vivo* phosphorylation sites on human deoxycytidine kinase. Role of Ser 74 in the control of enzyme activity. J. Biol. Chem. 281: 4887-4893.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DCK (human) mapping to 4q13.3; Dck (mouse) mapping to $5\,\mathrm{E1}$.

SOURCE

dCK (C-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of dCK of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-49283 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

dCK (C-18) is recommended for detection of Deoxycytidine kinase of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

dCK (C-18) is also recommended for detection of Deoxycytidine kinase in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for dCK siRNA (h): sc-60509, dCK siRNA (m): sc-60510, dCK shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-60509-SH, dCK shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-60510-SH, dCK shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60509-V and dCK shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60510-V.

Molecular Weight of dCK: 30 kDa.

Positive Controls: K-562 whole cell lysate: sc-2203.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try dCK (H-3): sc-393099 or dCK (H-5): sc-393098, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to dCK (C-18).

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**