

GPx-5 (H-45): sc-50498

BACKGROUND

Glutathione peroxidase (GPx) enzymes are generally selenium-containing tetrameric glycoproteins that help prevent lipid peroxidation of cell membranes. GPx enzymes reduce lipid hydroperoxides to alcohols and reduce free hydrogen peroxide to water. GPx members are among the few proteins known in higher vertebrates to contain selenocysteine, which occurs at the active site of glutathione peroxidase and is coded by the nonsense (stop) codon TGA. There are eight GPx homologs (GPx-1-8). GPx-1 plays an important role in the antioxidant defense of the vascular wall and neural cells in response to oxidative stress. GPx-2 is the major isoform in the lungs and its basal or inducible expression is dependent on Nrf2. GPx-3 is under regulation by hypoxic stress and the expression and deficiency of GPx-3 is associated with cardiovascular disease and stroke. GPx-5 is selenium-independent; it is bound to the acrosome of sperm, where it may protect sperm from premature acrosome reaction in the epididymis.

REFERENCES

1. Chu, F.F., et al. 1997. Expression and chromosomal mapping of mouse Gpx2 gene encoding the gastrointestinal form of glutathione peroxidase, GPx-GI. *Biomed. Environ. Sci.* 10: 156-162.
2. Hall, L., et al. 1998. The majority of human glutathione peroxidase-5 (GPx-5) transcripts are incorrectly spliced: implications for the role of GPx-5 in the male reproductive tract. *Biochem. J.* 333: 5-9.
3. Bilodeau, J.F., et al. 1999. Increased resistance of GPx-1 transgenic mice to tumor promoter-induced loss of glutathione peroxidase activity in skin. *Int. J. Cancer* 80: 863-867.
4. Mork, H., et al. 2000. Inverse mRNA expression of the selenocysteine-containing proteins GI-GPx and SeP in colorectal adenomas compared with adjacent normal mucosa. *Nutr. Cancer* 37: 108-116.
5. Crack, P.J., et al. 2001. Increased infarct size and exacerbated apoptosis in the glutathione peroxidase-1 (GPx-1) knockout mouse brain in response to ischemia/reperfusion injury. *J. Neurochem.* 78: 1389-1399.
6. Nasr, M.A., et al. 2004. GPx-1 modulates Akt and P70-S6K phosphorylation and GADD 45 levels in MCF7 cells. *Free Radic. Biol. Med.* 37: 187-195.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GPX5 (human) mapping to 6p22.1.

SOURCE

GPx-5 (H-45) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 22-66 mapping near the N-terminus of GPx-5 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

GPx-5 (H-45) is recommended for detection of GPx-5 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for GPx-5 siRNA (h): sc-62419, GPx-5 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62419-SH and GPx-5 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62419-V.

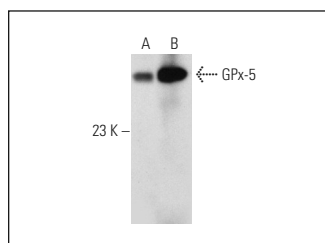
Molecular Weight of GPx-5 monomer: 23 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or human liver extract: sc-363766.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



GPx-5 (H-45): sc-50498. Western blot analysis of GPx-5 expression in HeLa whole cell lysate (A) and human liver tissue extract (B).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

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Try **GPx-5 (D-3): sc-390092** or **GPx-5 (G-1): sc-390093**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to GPx-5 (H-45).