

# CHSY3 (C-17): sc-50551



The Power to Question

## BACKGROUND

Chondroitin sulfate synthases (CHSYs) synthesize chondroitin sulfate, a glycosaminoglycan expressed on the surface of most cells and in extracellular matrices. Glycosaminoglycan chains are covalently linked to various of core protein families and regulate many biologic processes, including extracellular matrix deposition, cell proliferation and recognition, and morphogenesis. The CHSY family includes CHSY1, CHSY2 and CHSY3. CHSY1 and CHSY3 display both glucuronyltransferase and N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase activities, while CHSY2 is required for chondroitin polymerizing activity. The 882-amino acid CHSY3 protein localizes to the Golgi apparatus and is detected at low levels in brain, cerebral cortex, uterus and small intestine. It contains one predicted transmembrane domain, three predicted N-glycosylation sites, several glycosyltransferase motifs and two DXD motifs, which are conserved in many glycosyltransferases. CHSY3 shares 62% sequence homology with CHSY1.

## REFERENCES

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2. Kitagawa, H., et al. 2001. Molecular cloning and expression of a human chondroitin synthase. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 38721-38726.
3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 608183. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
4. Kitagawa, H., et al. 2003. Molecular cloning of a chondroitin polymerizing factor that cooperates with chondroitin synthase for chondroitin polymerization. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 23666-23671.
5. Mizuguchi, S., et al. 2003. Chondroitin proteoglycans are involved in cell division of *Caenorhabditis elegans*. Nature 423: 443-448.
6. Yada, T., et al. 2003. Chondroitin sulfate synthase-2. Molecular cloning and characterization of a novel human glycosyltransferase homologous to chondroitin sulfate glucuronyltransferase, which has dual enzymatic activities. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 30235-30247.
7. Yada, T., et al. 2003. Chondroitin sulfate synthase-3. Molecular cloning and characterization. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 39711-39725.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CHSY-2 (human) mapping to 5q23.3.

## SOURCE

CHSY3 (C-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of CHSY3 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-50551 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

CHSY3 (C-17) is recommended for detection of CHSY3 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

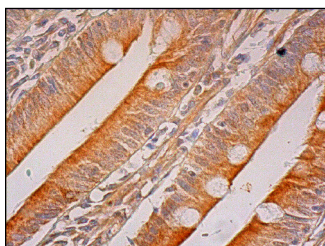
CHSY3 (C-17) is also recommended for detection of CHSY3 in additional species, including equine and canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for CHSY3 siRNA (h): sc-60383, CHSY3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-60383-SH and CHSY3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60383-V.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

## DATA



CHSY3 (C-17): sc-50551. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human small intestine tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.