

# Rap1GAP (E-12): sc-514387

## BACKGROUND

Rap1 GTPase activating protein (Rap1GAP) specifically stimulates GTP hydrolytic activity of the monomeric G protein Rap1. Physical interaction between  $G_{\alpha_z}$ , a member of the  $G_i$  family of trimeric G proteins, and Rap1GAP blocks the ability of regulators of G protein signaling to stimulate GTP hydrolysis of the  $\alpha$  subunit, and also attenuates the ability of activated  $G_{\alpha_z}$  to inhibit adenylyl cyclase. Rap1GAP is expressed in the brain, kidney and pancreas and may act as a signal integrator to coordinate and/or integrate  $G_z$  signaling and Rap1 signaling in cells. A novel isoform of Rap1 GTPase-activating protein, designated Rap1GAPII, binds specifically to  $G_{\alpha_z}$ . Stimulation of the  $G_i$ -coupled M2 Muscarinic receptor translocates Rap1GAPII from the cytosol to the membrane and decreases the amount of GTP-bound Rap1, resulting in the activation of ERK/MAPK.

## REFERENCES

1. Janoueix-Lerosey, I., et al. 1994. Phosphorylation of Rap1GAP during the cell cycle. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 202: 967-975.
2. Wada, Y., et al. 1997. Mitogen-inducible SIPA1 is mapped to the conserved syntenic groups of chromosome 19 in mouse and chromosome 11q13.3 centromeric to Bcl1 in human. *Genomics* 39: 66-73.
3. Kurachi, H., et al. 1997. Human SPA-1 gene product selectively expressed in lymphoid tissues is a specific GTPase-activating protein for Rap1 and Rap2. Segregate expression profiles from a Rap1GAP gene product. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272: 28081-28088.
4. Jordan, J.D., et al. 1999. Modulation of Rap activity by direct interaction of  $G_{\alpha_o}$  with Rap1 GTPase-activating protein. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 21507-21510.
5. Meng, J., et al. 1999. Functional interaction between  $G_{\alpha_z}$  and Rap1GAP suggests a novel form of cellular cross-talk. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 36663-36669.
6. Mochizuki, N., et al. 1999. Activation of the ERK/MAPK pathway by an isoform of Rap1GAP associated with  $G_{\alpha}$ . *Nature* 400: 891-894.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RAP1GAP (human) mapping to 1p36.12.

## SOURCE

Rap1GAP (E-12) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 609-636 near the C-terminus of Rap1GAP of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g IgG<sub>2a</sub> kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-514387 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## APPLICATIONS

Rap1GAP (E-12) is recommended for detection of Rap1GAP of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Rap1GAP siRNA (h): sc-36388, Rap1GAP shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-36388-SH and Rap1GAP shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36388-V.

Molecular Weight of Rap1GAP: 89 kDa.

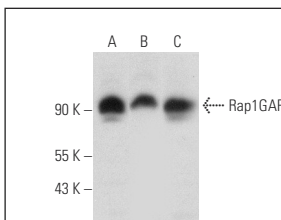
Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or K-562 whole cell lysate: sc-2203.

## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

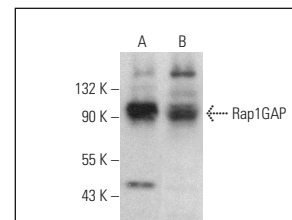
To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended:

- 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.
- 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).
- 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## DATA



Rap1GAP (E-12): sc-514387. Western blot analysis of Rap1GAP expression in K-562 (A), Jurkat (B) and HeLa (C) whole cell lysates.



Rap1GAP (E-12): sc-514387. Western blot analysis of Rap1GAP expression in IMR-32 (A) and HT-29 (B) whole cell lysates.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.