## BACKGROUND

The v-Fos oncogene was initially identified as the transforming gene of two independent murine osteosarcoma virus isolates and an avian nephroblastoma virus. The cellular homolog, c-Fos, encodes a nuclear phosphoprotein that is rapidly and transiently induced by a variety of agents and functions as a transcriptional regulator for several genes. In contrast to c-Jun proteins, which form homo- and heterodimers which bind to specific DNA TPA response elements (TREs), c-Fos proteins are only active as heterodimers with members of the Jun gene family. Murine Fos B encodes a nuclear protein of 338 amino acids which has $70 \%$ homology with c-Fos, exhibits similar kinetics of expression as c-Fos and forms heterodimers with both c-Jun and Jun B, which bind to TRE DNA response elements. Functional homologs of c -Fos and Fos B include Fra-1 and Fra-2 genes.

## REFERENCES

1. Finkel, M.P., et al. 1966. Virus induction of osteosarcomas in mice. Science 151: 698-701.
2. Curran, T. and Verma, I.M. 1984. FBR murine osteosarcoma virus. I. Molecular analysis and characterization of a 75 kDa Gag-Fos fusion product. Virology 135: 218-228.
3. Sambucetti, L.C. and Curran, T. 1987. The Fos protein complex is associated with DNA in isolated nuclei and binds to DNA cellulose. Science 234: 1417-1419.
4. Nishizawa, M., et al. 1987. An avian transforming retrovirus isolated from a nephroblastoma that carries the Fos gene as the oncogene. J. Virol. 61: 3733-3740.
5. Renz, M., et al. 1987. Chromatin association and DNA binding properties of the c-Fos proto-oncogene product. Nucleic Acids Res. 15: 277-292.
6. Zerial, M., et al. 1989. The product of a novel growth factor activated gene, Fos B, interacts with Jun proteins enhancing their DNA binding activity. EMBO J. 8: 805-813.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FOSB (human) mapping to 19q13.32; Fosb (mouse) mapping to 7 A3.

## SOURCE

Fos $\mathrm{B}(\mathrm{C}-6)$ is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 257-283 near the C -terminus of Fos B of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains $200 \mu \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{lgG}$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.1 \%$ gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-515210 X, $200 \mu \mathrm{~g} / 0.1 \mathrm{ml}$.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-515210 P, ( $100 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.2 \%$ stabilizer protein).

## APPLICATIONS

Fos $\mathrm{B}(\mathrm{C}-6)$ is recommended for detection of Fos B of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:1001:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ per 100-500 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ of total protein ( 1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Fos B siRNA (h): sc-35403, Fos B siRNA (m): sc-35404, Fos B shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35403-SH, Fos B shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-35404-SH, Fos B shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35403-V and Fos B shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35404-V.

Fos B (C-6) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

## Molecular Weight of Fos B: 45 kDa .

Positive Controls: human cerebellum tissue extract, human cerebral cortex tissue extract or mouse brain extract: sc-2253.

## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgGк BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgGк BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 ( 0.5 ml agarose $/ 2.0 \mathrm{ml}$ ). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgGк BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgGк BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz ${ }^{\circledR}$ Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz ${ }^{\circledR}$ Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## DATA



Fos B (C-6): sc-515210. Western blot analysis of Fos B expression in human cerebral cortex $(\mathbf{A})$ and human cerebellum (B) tissue extracts. Detection reagent used: m-lgGк BP-HRP: sc-516102.


Fos B (C-6): sc-515210. Western blot analysis of Fos B expression in mouse brain tissue extract.

## STORAGE

Store at $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C},{ }^{* *}$ DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

