Cytokeratin 7 (C-68): sc-51585



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Cytokeratins comprise a diverse group of intermediate filament proteins (IFPs) that are expressed as pairs in both keratinized and non-keratinized epithelial tissue, where they constitute up to 85% of mature keratinocytes in the vertebrate epidermis. Cytokeratins play a critical role in differentiation and tissue specialization and function to maintain the overall structural integrity of epithelial cells. The a-helical coiled-coil dimers associate laterally end-to-end to form 10 nm diameter filaments. Cytokeratins are useful markers of tissue differentiation, and in addition, they aid in the characterization of malignant tumors. Cytokeratin 7 (also known as sarcolectin) agglutinates normal and transformed cells with a high affinity for simple sugars. Cytokeratin 7 also inhibits the synthesis of interferon-dependent secondary proteins thus reversing the antiviral effect of interferon induction and restoring cells to their status ad primum. In normal and transformed cells, Cytokeratin 7 localizes to the membrane.

REFERENCES

- Moll, R., Franke, W.W., Schiller, D.L., Geiger, B. and Krepler, R. 1982. The catalog of human cytokeratins: patterns of expression in normal epithelia, tumors and cultured cells. Cell 31: 11-24.
- 2. Lane, E.B., Bartek, J., Purkis, P.E. and Leigh, I.M. 1985. Keratin antigens in differentiating skin. Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 455: 241-258.
- Osborn, M., van Lessen, G., Weber, K., Kloppel, G. and Altmannsberger, M. 1986. Differential diagnosis of gastrointestinal carcinomas by using monoclonal antibodies specific for individual keratin polypeptides. Lab. Invest. 55: 497-504.
- Vojtesek, B., Staskova, Z., Nenutil, R., Bartkova, J., Kovarik, J., Rejthar, A. and Bartek, J. 1990. A panel of monoclonal antibodies to keratin no. 7: characterization and value in tumor diagnosis. Neoplasma 37: 333-342.
- Ramaekers, F., van Niekerk, C., Poels, L., Schaafsma, E., Huijsmans, A., Robben, H., Schaart, G. and Vooijs, P. 1990. Use of monoclonal antibodies to keratin 7 in the differential diagnosis of adenocarcinomas. Am. J. Pathol. 136: 641-655.
- Markey, A.C., Lane, E.B., Churchill, L.J., MacDonald, D.M. and Leigh, I.M. 1991. Expression of simple epithelial keratins 8 and 18 in epidermal neoplasia. J. Invest. Dermatol. 97: 763-770.
- Bartek, J., Vojtesek, B., Staskova, Z., Bartkova, J., Kerekes, Z., Rejthar, A. and Kovarik, J. 1991. A series of 14 new monoclonal antibodies to keratins: characterization and value in diagnostic histopathology. J. Pathol. 164: 215-224.
- van Niekerk, C.C., Jap, P.H., Ramaekers, F.C., van de Molengraft, F. and Poels, L.G. 1991. Immunohistochemical demonstration of keratin 7 in routinely fixed paraffin-embedded human tissues. J. Pathol. 165: 145-152.
- 9. Fuchs, E. 1995. Keratins and the skin. Annu. Rev. Cell Dev. Biol. 11: 123-153.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: KRT7 (human) mapping to 12q13.13.

SOURCE

Cytokeratin 7 (C-68) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against cytoskeleton preparation of HeLa cells of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg lgG_1 in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Cytokeratin 7 (C-68) is recommended for detection of Cytokeratin 7 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Cytokeratin 7 siRNA (h): sc-35154, Cytokeratin 7 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35154-SH and Cytokeratin 7 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35154-V.

Molecular Weight of Cytokeratin 7: 54 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201 or Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.



See **Cytokeratin 7 (RCK105):** sc-23876 for Cytokeratin 7 antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor® 488 and Alexa Fluor® 647.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com